G. R. S. 58]

Previous references. 1896 ~~19~~ . (P&J)

File No. 3-1896.

Serial Nos. 1-10

Later references.

50

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 1-10.

Mayo ~~Part~~ B for April 98.

SUBJECT.

Introduction of the System of purchasing grains in the harvest season into the Jails in Mysore.

Correspondence

Indexed

GPB—5,000—22-10-10

(4)

The Inspt Genl of Prisons proposes

1/ that the grain storage system might be experimentally introduced into the Jails in Mysore,

2/ that therefore chapter XLIV of the Madras Jail Manual might be adopted &

3/ promises a further communication as to the cost of the construction* of granaries & the amount required for purchase on receipt of reports from the Supdts of Jails.

Subd

Put up present Mysore jail rules regarding purchase of rations. 4/11/96

* Is the cost commensurate with the gain

The system has been tried in Madras & found to be very advantageous — have to see a sensible saving before then

BH 18/11

Subd to Sec[y]

There is nothing in our Jail Manual regarding the purchase of articles of food. The defect may be supplied by adaptation from ch. 44 of the Madras Manual, as suggested by the Ins[r] of Prisons.

4/12/11/96.

Subd 5/12/96.

The further report promised may be awaited

Say that as per the further report of 17-11-96. the Government are pleased to

GOVERNMENT OF MYSORE

(9)

We have just applied to frame rules on the lines of the Madras Rules 831 & 837 - Frame them accordingly & submit the same with this Dept for the abstract of the 31st ult

5/3/98

Draft rule to Govt

8/3/98.

As this is based on the said rules we make no objection to their publication in the Gazette. It would have been useful if extracts from the Madras rules had been shown under quotation marks

8/3/98

This is an important question. An advance of Rs 5000 has also to be sanctioned - Before the submission of this file to the Diwan the Dept to see

No. 8669

changed
Kalbe & Co
17/3/98

These elaborate notes taken from the Indian Jail Code would be useful if the punishment system is to be permanently introduced into our jails.

The point to be considered is whether the punishment of 1 to 6 months from 1st April/98 to 31st Jan/99 - This may be appealed against and the appeal allowed to be adjusted from month to month. Also if the experiment is found to work well throughout the year it may be argued that the advisability of adopting the system permanently and of introducing the Madras Rules

17/3/98

We agree with the above remarks and the letter as amended is forwarded herewith. We have also made a few changes in the draft

(10)

Notes

The following Rules regarding the method of procuring Rations for Jails in Madras are issued in supersession of all existing rules on the subject and will be incorporated in their due place in the Jail Manual :-

Ch: XLIV of the Madras Jail Manual (part up)

X.

So far as possible the rations required for feeding prisoners shall be raised on the jail ground and prepared by jail labour If possible, all meat and milk should be supplied by the jail herds. Gingelly should be raised on jail ground, and even when this is not possible the oil should be expressed by jail labour Dâl, raggi and cholum should be grown to as large an extent as is found practicable.

2. Such

2. Such supplies as cannot be raised in the jail itself and are susceptible of storage and ~~not~~ need not therefore be purchased from day to day, shall be ordinarily obtained on the following system. Once a month the Superintendent shall hold an auction at which the quantity of each separate article required shall be announced, and dealers shall be invited to state the lowest rate at which they are prepared to supply that quantity. Each offer shall be regarded as a bid, and the bid which offers the lowest price shall be accepted. The auction shall be held in as public a manner as possible, shall be advertised in advance in the bazar, and every inducement shall be held out to dealers to attend.

3. Before holding the monthly auction, the Superintendent shall ascertain by enquiries in the bazar, reference to the official price-lists or otherwise, the actual ruling prices of the several articles to be purchased. If at the auction no bid is made so low as the rates known to be prevailing in the bazar, no purchase of that article shall be made. If, on the other hand, an unusually advantageous offer is made, a supply sufficient to last for several months should be purchased. In the case of grain, large purchases should be made when prices are low after harvest, the only limit that need be observed being the amount of storage accommoda-tion available in the jail. If the

the rates offered are about the average, a supply sufficient for a month only shall be brought.

4. Every article shall be put up to auction separately. Dealers from whom purchases are made shall be required to deliver the entire quantity of the article purchased at the jail within three or four days of the date of auction, and care shall be taken that they receive immediate payment on deli-very.

5. If a dealer, whose offer has been accepted at the auction, fails to supply the article in accordance with the terms agreed on, the article may be put up again to auction and the

re-sale shall be at the risk of the defaulting dealer, who will be liable for any difference between the price which he offered and that ultimately obtained

6. In exceptional cases it may be found economical to procure articles of rations by tender from a distance, or to request the Superintendent of another jail to buy any article which is greatly cheaper in the neighbourhood of that jail. [Superintendents shall examine the comparative price-lists published in the Inspector-General's monthly Circular with a view to ascertaining how the rates for rations which they obtain, comparing with those

those existing in neighbouring or similarly placed jails.]

7. Articles which will not keep and cannot, therefore, be stored shall be obtained from day to day by purchase in the bazar. The purchases should be made by a Warder or other member of the jail establishment, the post orderly being utilized for this purpose, if possible. It is not necessary that he should be entrusted with money, as the bills for these purchases can be required to be presented monthly at the jail and there paid.

By order

Secy

8/3/92

To/

The Compiler, Mysore Gazette for publn in successive issues, 260 copies.

Copies to the Inspr Genl of Prisons with reffce to his letter no 379 of 12-11-96 & subsequent correspondence and letter no 562-7 dt 15-1-98

1896

(1)

Section D
No 3-96
Serial No 1

From The ~~General~~ Secretary to the Government of Mysore.

To

The Registrar to the ~~Chief Court~~ Insp^r Gen^l of Prisons in Mysore.

Dated
Despatched 2.7.96.
Received

General No. 33
No. 9

Enclosure No.

The under signed has the honor to forward a copy of the Report on the Administration of gails in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1895.

B. O

3/7/96

Draft

Secretary

4 Councillor's table

ANNUAL REPORT

JAILS

OF THE

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS, AND SECUNDERABAD

FOR THE YEAR 1895.

BY

MAJOR WARREN HASTINGS,

OFFG. INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS, HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.

HYDERABAD:

PRINTED AT THE RESIDENCY GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1896.

Price One Rupee per copy.

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HYDERABAD:

PRINTED AT THE RESIDENCY GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1896.

No. 695-R., dated Amraoti, the 14th April 1896.

From—F. S. Bullock, Esq., I.C.S., Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts,

To—The Secretary for Berar to the Resident, Hyderabad.

I have the honor to submit the following remarks on the Annual Report of the Inspector-General of Jails, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the year 1895, which was received in print in my office on the 6th instant.

2. *Part I—Judicial Statistics.*—The number of admissions into the jails both of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and in Secunderabad has increased considerably in the past year, and the daily average of the jail population rose to 1318·83 from 1285·47 in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and to 105·11 from 81·66 in Secunderabad. The number of under-trial prisoners in Berar rose from 1,074 to 1,520, and of convicts from 1,879 to 2,044. The number of prisoners remaining in jail at the close of the year rose to 1,415 from 1,296 at its commencement. A similar increase is observable in Secunderabad. No attempt is made to explain the increase, which depends on crime statistics not yet available for comparison.

3. The table of admissions into each jail given in paragraph 4 of the report shows a steady increase in Amraoti and a rather remarkable rise in Basim; while in Akola and Ellichpur the number of convictions is very small. The steady falling off in convictions in the Akola district is noteworthy, as the statistics of crime in Akola for last year are generally supposed to be high. It would be interesting to compare the police working of Akola and Ellichpur with that of other districts in view of this falling off of admissions into the jails of these two districts.

4. The classification of male convicts according to occupation is, chiefly, remarkable as showing the increase of persons convicted whose occupation was other than agricultural, and who may be supposed to belong to the educated classes, such as Government servants, professionals, and others in service or business, though the number of persons actually educated is rather small—176 out of 1,576.

5. I note in the general summary of prisoners of all classes that 43 civil prisoners only are entered, or a daily average of 5·24; but this does not represent the number of civil prisoners committed to civil imprisonment by the Courts, for I found that in several tahsils, *viz.*, in Mangrul, Khamgaon, and Chikhli, civil prisoners are detained under warrants addressed to the Tahsildars, who are not included in this return. I think it is a pity that with so small a number of civil prisoners proper arrangements are not made to receive them in the jails instead of making them over to the irregular custody of revenue officers. I brought this to the notice of the Inspector-General of Jails when on tour with him, and no doubt he is considering the point.

6. The total number of female prisoners was 223, of whom 182 were admitted in the year, and the daily average was 39·71. I note that nothing is said of their occupation or condition.

Only five juveniles below the age of 16 were confined on conviction.

7. The classification of sentences shows a tendency in the Berar courts to longer terms, though of medium duration, while in Secunderabad short sentences of less than one month appear to have increased.

Sentences of transportation for life and death show a large increase.

8. The table which shows the conviction of habitual offenders and their recognition as such prior to their admission into jails shows a slight falling off in number, but an improvement as regards identification, only two having escaped recognition before admission into jail.

9. There were only two escapes of prisoners—one from the Yeotmal Jail in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, and one from the Secunderabad Jail. In both cases re-capture was speedily effected, but the escape from the Yeotmal Jail was unsatisfactory, as it pointed to connivance on the part of the warders.

10. The table showing prison offences and punishments given in paragraph 12 of the report shows a decrease of offences which must be considered satisfactory, having regard to the increase of the daily jail population for the year. In the Amraoti Jail there is an increase both of punishments and offences, and especially of fetters and corporal punishment; while in Akola there is a marked decrease, which is satisfactory, because it is chiefly in relation to petty offences against work rules and jail discipline. This would seem to show an improvement in supervision and control.

The large proportion of offences to jail population in Buldana is rather remarkable, though it is less than in the previous year, and the free employment of fetters seems to show that the class of prisoners was violent.

11. The conduct of the jail establishment both paid and convict in the Amraoti Jail, as evidenced by punishments, seems rather unsatisfactory, though the Superintendent reports that on the whole they worked well. In Akola they seem to have been very satisfactory.

12. The use of fetters in the several jails is shown in paragraph 14, and Amraoti and Buldana, especially the latter, stand out rather conspicuously for free resort to this constraint. This must depend, however, much on the class of convicts in jail at a given time.

13. *Part II.—Financial.*—The expenditure on jails both in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and Secunderabad shows a satisfactory decrease. In gross expenditure the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts show a decrease of Rs. 3,477, although there is considerable increase in the daily population.

The analysis of cost given in paragraph 18 of the Inspector-General's report shows that the improvement is chiefly in dieting charges and clothing, in both of which we contrast favorably with neighbouring provinces.

The cost per head of dieting charges now averages Rs. 21-4-8 in Berar and Rs. 21-11-11 in Secunderabad.

It is rather curious that the Yeotmal Jail should figure rather badly in this return as compared with the Basim and Buldana Jails. This is attributed to a rise of price of grain in that district; and, if so, it will right itself this year.

The results of purchasing grain in bulk during the harvest appear to be satisfactory, and if the difficulty of storage can be overcome, the experiment should succeed.

14. The working of the jail gardens is more profitable, and especially in Akola, but it is necessary that some means should be devised to prevent loss of onions from rot and drying. The climate of Berar is not very favorable to gardening, and the outturn of vegetables cannot well be compared with that of other places, but a great improvement is shown in Akola, which shows the advantage of attention being paid to the subject.

15. The cost of establishment has slightly increased, and is explained.

The average cost of clothing the prisoners is shown to be only Rs. 3-10-6, which is very low as compared with that of the Central Provinces.

16. The result of factory operations has not been so good as last year. This is due to light work in the Lithographic Department of the Amraoti Jail, where press work is the most important branch.

The factories in the Berar Jails are chiefly useful for local official needs, such as police clothing and printing, and are not to be expected to give large profits.

17. *Part III—Vital and Health Statistics.*—There is a considerable improvement over the figures of last year as regards health, and, but for the Akola Jail returns, the statistics would be remarkably good. Dr. Reilly appears to

think that the unhealthiness of the Akola Jail is due to overcrowding, but I cannot say that it appeared to be overcrowded at any of my inspections. I can, however, endorse what he says as to the number of old convicts. It was remarkable how many old and decrepit men he had in jail. The remarkably good results in the Amraoti Jail are very satisfactory in view of the proposed enlargement of that jail. There has been no opportunity yet for increasing the cubicle sleeping accommodation, but most of the jails have a fair number of separate sleeping cubicles already.

18. I have inspected all the jails during the year, and have found them invariably well cared for, clean, and in as sanitary a condition as seems possible.

19. Both Dr. Roe and Dr. Reilly, who have heavy charges, take the greatest interest in their work, and deserve commendation for their good work. The other jails are small, but well looked after. Colonel Lane, who has for many years so ably managed the Jail Department, had to go on leave suddenly in October owing to ill-health. He has been succeeded by Major W. Hastings, who has submitted the report for the year.

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No. 329 OF 1896.

FROM

MAJOR WARREN HASTINGS,

Officiating Inspector-General of Jails,

Hyderabad Assigned Districts,

To

THE COMMISSIONER,

Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

Dated Amraoti, the 8th March 1896.

SIR,

I have the honor to submit the Jail Report for the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and Secunderabad for the year 1895.

Number of jails. Cubicles.

2. The jails reported on are the same as in the preceding year. The scheme for enlarging the Amraoti Central Jail is still under consideration. No opportunity arose for the further provision of cubicles for the isolation of prisoners at night.

PART I.—JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

General summary.

3. The following table is a comparative abstract for three years of the general summary of the jail population:—

	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.									Secunderabad.								
	1893.			1894.			1895.			1893.			1894.			1895.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
In jail at commencement of the year.	1,149	48	1,197	1,337	42	1,379	1,255	41	1,296	67	5	72	77	2	79	77	5	82
Received during the year	3,101	174	3,275	2,793	189	2,982	3,419	182	3,601	604	98	702	601	96	697	810	110	920
Discharged from all causes.	2,913	180	3,093	2,875	190	3,065	3,300	182	3,482	594	101	695	601	93	694	765	110	875
Remaining at close of the year.	1,337	42	1,379	1,255	41	1,296	1,374	41	1,415	77	2	79	77	5	82	122	5	127
Daily average strength.	1243·36	40·82	1284·18	1243·05	42·43	1285·47	1279·12	39·71	1318·83	67·81	6·29	74·10	76·15	5·51	81·66	96·22	8·89	105·11

Increase in number of prisoners.

There has been a considerable increase in the daily average strength both in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and in Secunderabad. In the former it amounts to 2·7 per cent. on the numbers for 1894, and in the latter to as much as 28·7 per cent.

Under-trial prisoners. Convicts.

In Berar the number of under-trial prisoners rose from 1,074 to 1,520, and the number of convicts from 1,879 to 2,044 The year began with 1,252 convicts and closed with 1,321.

In Secunderabad, out of a total jail population of 127 at the close of the year, 53 were under-trial prisoners, but the number of convicts admitted during the year rose from 413 in 1894 to 589 in 1895.

Direct admissions of convicts.

4. The next table compares for three years the number of convicts admitted direct into each jail, exclusive of transfers :—

Convicts imprisoned for three years.

Jails.	1893.			1894.			1895.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Amraoti	349	13	362	368	39	407	405	30	435
Akola	313	23	336	270	24	294	225	23	248
Ellichpur	119	7	126	137	4	141	123	5	128
Yeotmal	317	30	347	325	19	344	341	29	370
Buldana	216	16	232	212	18	230	239	13	252
Basim	210	18	228	178	9	187	243	7	250
Total ...	1,524	107	1,631	1,490	113	1,603	1,576	107	1,683
Secunderabad Jail ...	346	84	430	333	77	410	491	98	589
	Seers	chitaks.		Seers	chitaks.		Seers	chitaks.	
Average price of wheat. 1st fortnight in Jan. 1895.	12	3		13	4		15	12	
Average price of wheat. 1st fortnight in June 1895.	12	9		14	8		15	12	
Average price of wheat. Last fortnight in Dec. 1895.	12	4		15	12		14	4	
Average price of jowari. 1st fortnight in Jan. 1895.	17	0		18	4		21	12	
Average price of jowari. 1st fortnight in June 1895.	16	2		17	4		20	12	
Average price of jowari. Last fortnight in Dec. 1895.	16	8		21	12		19	4	

Amraoti shows a steady increase, while Akola has diminished. The numbers in Ellichpur have fallen in the last year, and in the remaining districts they have risen—in Basim very largely.

Comparing the proportion of male convicts to male population the districts show a large variation. In every ten thousand the number of convicts are—

In Wun (Yeotmal Jail)	14
„ Amraoti	12
„ Basim	
„ Buldana	9
„ Akola	7
„ Ellichpur	

The Wun district maintains the position remarked in the last report of producing a larger proportion of convicts than any other; but the difference between the Akola and Amraoti districts is striking, having regard to their similarity in most social and economic aspects.

Abstract of occupation—Statement II.

5. The next table compares the numbers for three years classified under the head of "Previous occupation" in Statement II. The rise under the head "Professional persons" is noticeable. In the Basim Jail there were a comparatively large number shown as persons in service and a small number of those engaged in agriculture, and the Superintendent explains that this is due to a number of Banjaras who describe themselves as labourers and not agriculturists.

Out of 1,576 male convicts, 176 were more or less educated. In Berar there were only 9 convicts above the age of 60, all males; in Secunderabad there were as many, and 2 of them were females.

Classification by employment in free life.

Classification by occupation of male convicts admitted during the year.	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.			Secunderabad.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Employed under Government or municipalities.	92	100	110	30	48	50
Professional persons	8	14	35	6	1	2
Persons in service	190	169	288	170	152	223
Engaged in agriculture or with animals ...	938	836	837	34	18	27
Engaged in commerce or trade	112	116	142	28	21	73
Engaged in mechanical arts, manufactures, &c.	59	90	78	32	30	29
Miscellaneous not otherwise classed ...	125	135	86	46	63	87
Total ...	1,524	1,490	1,576	346	333	491

Length of sentences.

6. The next two tables give abstracts of Statement III, classifying and comparing for the past three years the lengths of sentences. The proportion of very short sentences not exceeding one month has fallen very considerably in Berar, and the main corresponding increase is to be found among sentences above one month and not exceeding one year. In Secunderabad, on the other hand, the proportion of very short sentences has largely increased, and more than 90 per cent. of the whole do not exceed six months.

Length of sentences.

		Not exceeding one months.	Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Transportation beyond seas. For life.	Transportation beyond seas. For a term.	Sentenced to death	Total.
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.													
Admitted according to length of sentence.	1894	521	236	340	256	167	43	28	...	10	...	2	1,603
	1895	401	305	385	284	178	70	19	1	18	14	8	1,683
In jail at end of year according to length of sentence.	1894	39	55	172	215	262	210	246	53	...	...	...	1,252
	1895	34	86	155	248	298	211	224	29	21	14	1	1,321
Percentage of the various terms of sentence on admission	1894	32·5	14·8	21·2	15·9	10·4	2·6			2·5			99·9
	1895	23·8	18·1	22·9	16·9	10·5	4·1			3·5			99·8
Secunderabad.													
Admitted according to length of sentence.	1894	214	68	69	26	20	9	4	...	...	...	...	410
	1895	374	92	69	30	12	5	5	...	...	...	2	589
In jail at end of year according to length of sentence.	1894	3	11	35	9	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	68
	1895	5	17	29	11	5	3	3	...	...	...	...	73
Percentage of the various terms of sentence on admission.	1894	52·2	16·6	16·8	6·3	4·8	2·2			1·0			99·9
	1895	63·5	15·6	11·7	5·1	2·0	·9			1·2			100·0

Comparative abstract of proportion of long, medium, and short sentence to admission for three years.

	1893.		1894.		1895.	
	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.
Very short sentence ... { Not exceeding 1 month. }	548	33·5	521	32·5	401	23·8
Short sentence ... { Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months }	254	15·5	236	14·1	305	18·1
Medium sentence ... { Above 3 months and not exceeding 2 years. }	706	43·2	763	47·6	847	50·3
Long sentence ... { Above 2 years, not including death sentence. }	123	7·5	81	5·0	122	7·2

District comparisons.

7. Coming to district figures there is considerable variation in the proportion of sentences not exceeding one month. Basim has the smallest proportion with 16·4; then comes Ellichpur with 17·1, Amraoti with 19·7, Yeotmal (Wun) with 24·0, Akola with 26·6; and then, at a considerable interval, Buldana with 38·5. Taking all sentences not exceeding six months, the proportions are—Amraoti 57·4 per cent., Basim 63·6, Akola 65·7, Yeotmal (Wun) 67·8, Ellichpur 68·7, and Buldana 71·4.

Transportation.

8. The number of sentences of transportation rose from 10 in 1894 to 32.

Sentences of death.

9. There were 8 sentences of death in Berar —against 2 in 1894, and 2 in Secunderabad.

Old offenders.

10. The next table shows the recognition of old offenders. 131 convicts were identified as old offenders, and of these only 2 escaped recognition before admission into jail. The proportion of old offenders among the convicts was high in Akola, where it amounted to 14·11 per cent; in the remaining districts it varied from 5·47 in Ellichpur to 7·58 in Amraoti. In Secunderabad there were 16 old offenders identified, which gives a proportion of only 2·7 per cent.

Recognition of habitual offenders for two years.

Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.		Number of convicts in column 2 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear on the records of proceedings at the trial.		Number of convicts in column 2 not so identified and previous convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in jail identified by jail officials as having been previously convicted.		Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.		Total number of habituals.	
	1894.	1895	1894.	1895.	1894	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.
Amraoti ...	407	435	61	33	...	...	...	...	61	33
Akola ...	294	248	23	35	3	...	...	...	26	35
Ellichpur ...	141	128	5	5	1	2	...	...	6	7
Yeotmal ...	344	370	21	23	...	...	...	...	21	23
Buldana ...	230	252	20	16	...	...	...	...	20	16
Basim ...	187	250	17	17	1	...	...	...	18	17
Total ...	1,603	1,683	147	129	5	2	...	...	152	131
Secunderabad.	410	589	21	16	...	...	...	...	21	16

Escapes.

11. One prisoner escaped from the Yeotmal Jail, and was recaptured a few days later in the Basim district. The escape was made at night from a dormitory cell. The man subsequently stated that he loosened the lock, which was not fastened, and slipped out of the jail gate when it was opened for a time; but the enquiry showed that it was probable that he was assisted by the convict warder on duty, who seems to have broken the lock with a nail, and then to have helped the prisoner over the wall. The convict warder was reduced, and the jail warder on duty, who either connived at the escape or neglected his duty, was dismissed.

One prisoner also escaped from the Secunderabad Jail in the morning during the interval between the release from the sleeping barracks and the muster for working gangs; a hole was found in the roof of a workshed, and the man was probably assisted by some of his fellow-prisoners who were found there. He was recaptured three days after.

12. The next two tables show the number of offences and punishments for the past two years and the nature of the punishments in the year under report :—

Offences and punishments.

Jails.	Offences dealt with.						Punishments.								Ratio per cent. of all punishments to jail population.		
	By Criminal Court.		By Superintendent.		Total.		By Criminal Court.		By Superintendents. Minor.		By Superintendents. Major.		Total.				
	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	
Amraoti ...	...	1	451	535	451	536	...	1	422	456	29	79	451	536	91·5	106·6	Large jails.
Akola ...	...	...	564	355	564	355	...	...	459	281	105	74	564	355	108·9	70·3	
Ellichpur..	3	...	4	9	7	9	3	...	4	8	...	1	7	9	17·8	25·5	Small jails, &c.
Yeotmal ...	1	1	12	12	13	13	1	1	11	12	1	...	13	13	17·3	15·5	
Buldana ...	...	...	40	30	40	30	...	...	30	26	10	4	40	30	66·9	50·0	
Basim ...	...	...	9	9	9	9	...	...	8	6	1	3	9	9	17·6	14·6	
Total ...	4	2	1,080	950	1,084	952	4	2	934	789	146	161	1,084	952	87·7	76·3	
Secunderabad.	1	3	181	105	182	108	1	3	177	98	4	7	182	108	268·2	131·3	

Nature of punishments.

		Amraoti.	Akola.	Ellichpur.	Yeotmal.	Buldana.	Basim.	Total.	Secunderabad.
	By criminal court... ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	3
Minor.	Warnings	115	82	6	1	26	2	232	48
	Penal diet	...	11	1	10	...	...	22	10
	Separate and solitary confinement	22	17	...	...	...	1	40	...
	Hand-cuffing and link fetters ...	8	2	...	...	...	...	10	...
	Other punishments... ...	311	169	1	1	...	3	485	40
	Total of minor punishments ...	456	281	8	12	26	6	789	98

and a better understanding by the convicts of the jail rules. The proportions of major punishments in these two jails were nearly equal; but in Amraoti fetters and corporal punishment were more frequently resorted to as more efficacious than cells, while in Akola it was the reverse.

In the smaller jails there has been a wide variation in the number and proportion of offences.

In Basim the proportion of offences to daily average population was only 14·6 per cent., and in Yeotmal it was very nearly as small. In Buldana, with a smaller daily average population than either of these jails, the proportion was 50 per cent. In Ellichpur the offences are few, but the number of prisoners is very small, and they are easily controlled; but the figures for Yeotmal and Basim suggest that minor offences are overlooked, and that the rules are not worked with sufficient strictness. Secunderabad compares with Yeotmal in the average number of prisoners, but offers a remarkable contrast in offences and punishments. There were 108 offences against 13 in Yeotmal; but the circumstances of the Secunderabad Jail are very different from those in Berar: situated in the middle of the town, and with extra-mural labour a necessity, it is difficult to secure full work or to prevent the introduction of prohibited articles; but the present Superintendent admits that there is some laxity in the supervision of the gangs, and it may be hoped that he will take measures to secure a more complete control of the working parties, a more careful search on their return to jail, and a stricter supervision within the walls.

Conduct of warders and convict officers.

13. The following table exhibits the conduct of the jail officials. In Amraoti the proportion of officers punished is far higher than elsewhere, and is larger than in 1894; but Surgeon-Major Roe reports nevertheless that the convict officers on the whole work well. The diminution of punishments in Akola is attributed to a better knowledge of their duties among convict officers and to an improvement in the class of men of the paid establishment, who are now nearly all pensioned soldiers:—

Conduct of paid and convict establishment.

Jails.	Paid establishment.								Convict officers' establishment.					Percentage.			
	Sanctioned strength.			Total number employed during the year.	Punished.				Sanctioned strength.	Total number employed during the year.	Punished.			1895.		1894.	
	Head warders.	Warders.	Total.		By dismissal.	By reduction.	By fine or otherwise.	Total.			Reduction.	Fine or marks or otherwise.	Total.	9 to 5.	14 to 11.	9 to 5.	14 to 11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Amraoti	4	31	35	37	2	1	66	69	90	43	10	37	47	186·49	109·30	170·27	63·72
Akola	4	31	35	47	7	2	26	25	39	59	5	12	17	74·47	28·81	95·23	83·02
Ellichpur	3	10	13	13	...	...	1	1	5	6	...	3	3	7·69	50·0	14·28	11·11
Yeotmal	3	10	13	14	1	...	7	8	5	8	1	1	2	57·14	25·0	12·50	...
Buldana	3	10	13	13	...	1	5	6	5	9	3	1	4	46·15	44·44	50·0	57·14
Basim	3	10	13	13	...	...	14	14	5	6	1	4	5	107·69	83·33	91·66	62·50
Total ...	20	102	122	137	10	4	119	133	89	131	20	53	78	97·08	59·54	93·52	69·77
Secunderabad	2	10	12	17	5	...	11	16	...	...	...	...	...	94·12	...	127·78	...

Fetters.

14. The following table shows the extent to which fetters have been imposed :—

Fetters.

	Length of time for which fetters were on.					
	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	Over 12 months.	Total.
HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.						
For safe custody.						
Amraoti	21	33	10	14		78
Akola ...	4	26	...	1	2	33
Ellichpur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yeotmal	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buldana	5	17	4	...	...	26
Basim...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	30	76	14	15	2	137
Offences against prison discipline.						
Amraoti	4	10	4	10	...	28
Akola ...	7	2	...	...	...	9
Total ...	11	12	4	10	...	37
GRAND TOTAL ...	41	88	18	25	2	174
SECUNDERABAD.						
For safe custody	47	21	11	1	...	80

Scale of diet.

15. There was no change in the scale of diet during the year.

PART II.—FINANCIAL.

Main financial results.

16. The following table compares the expenditure upon jails for the past three years. With a large increase in the daily average strength, there has been in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts a decrease in gross expenditure of Rs. 3,477-14-0 and in Secunderabad of Rs. 460-3-0. The average net cost of each prisoner fell in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts from Rs. 45 to Rs. 44, and in Secunderabad from Rs. 92-9-0 to Rs. 66-4-0 :—

	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.			Secunderabad.		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Total gross expenditure under all heads.	79,477 11 0	75,805 8 0	72,327 10 0	8,149 1 0	8,906 0 0	8,445 13 0
Net cost after deduction of cash earnings.	61,821 12 0	57,857 12 0	58,017 8 0	7,651 6 0	7,554 8 0	6,963 9 0
Gross cost per head of average strength.	61 15 0	58 15 0	54 13 0	109 15 0	109 1 0	80 6 0
Net cost per head of average strength.	48 3 0	45 0 0	44 0 0	103 4 0	92 9 0	66 4 0
Daily average strength...	1283·25	1285·47	1318·83	74·10	81·66	105·11

Nature of punishments.—contd.

		Amraoti.	Akola.	Ellichpur.	Yeotmal.	Buldana.	Basim.	Total.	Secunderabad.
Major.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement ...	3	29	...	...	1	...	33	...
	Penaldiet with solitary confinement	22	14	1	...	...	2	39	1
	Fetters	23	6	...	...	...	...	29	...
	Corporal punishments ...	16	3	...	...	...	...	19	6
	Other punishments ...	15	22	...	...	3	1	41	...
	Total major punishments ...	79	74	1	...	4	3	161	7
	GRAND TOTAL ...	536	355	9	13	30	9	952	108
Details of minor other punishments.									
Change of labour		8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
Forfeiture of marks earned, but not converted into remission ...		47	120	1	1	...	3	172	...
Exclusion from the remission system for period not exceeding 6 months.		1	4	...	...	...	...	5	...
Exclusion from the remission system for period not exceeding 4 months.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exclusion from the remission system for period not exceeding 3 months.		...	24	...	...	...	...	24	...
Exclusion from the remission system for period not exceeding 15 days ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Temporary reduction from convict officership		12	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
Temporary forfeiture of prison privileges		4	19	...	...	...	...	23	...
Gunny or coarse clothing ...		56	1	...	...	...	...	57	2
Permanent reduction of night watchmen		4	1	...	...	...	...	5	...
Solitary confinement		3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Shot drill		176	...	...	...	...	...	176	38
Standing mill		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		311	169	1	1	...	3	485	40
Details of major other punishments.									
Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment put on hard labour ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cancellation of remission already earned		2	14	...	...	...	...	16	...
Exclusion from the remission system for a period exceeding 6 months.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Permanent reduction from a convict officership		10	5	...	...	3	1	19	...
Permanent exclusion from the remission system		3	3	...	...	...	...	6	...
Total ...		15	22	...	...	3	1	41	...
GRAND TOTAL ...		326	191	1	1	3	4	526	40

Offences and punishments.

Of the large jails there has been a considerable increase of offences in Amraoti, and a still larger decrease in Akola. Surgeon-Major Roe attributes the increase of punishments at Amraoti to the increase in the jail population, but the proportion of punishments to population has risen from 91 per cent. in 1894 to 106 in 1895. The decrease in Akola is mainly in offences (*a*) relating to work, (*b*) relating to prohibited articles, and (*c*) jail discipline, and Surgeon-Major Reilly accounts for it by a more careful supervision of the daily labour, a stricter watch,

Cost per head of prisoners.

17. The next table gives the details of the average cost per head :—

Analysis of cost per head of average strength under the several heads of expenditure.

Main heads adopted by the Financial Department.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1894.	1894.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.			Central Provinces.	Bombay.	Madras.	Secunderabad.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Establishment	22 7 11	22 12 10	22 14 10	23 6 10	29 4 6	25 4 2	59 13 4	57 8 4	45 7 11
Dieting charges, excluding civil prisoners	29 3 3	25 2 5	21 4 8	24 13 10	28 1 0	28 10 8	30 4 0	23 5 11	21 11 11
Hospital charges	1 10 8	2 12 1	1 5 11	1 1 9	1 14 11	1 12 8	1 4 3	1 4 11	1 10 4
Clothing and bedding of prisoners, excluding civil prisoners ...	3 13 9	3 9 4	3 10 6	4 6 6	2 9 8	2 2 8	0 11 9	5 6 1	1 4 7
Sanitation charges ...	...	...	0 5 4	...	...	...	...	...	0 9 8
Charges for moving prisoners ...	...	...	1 0 4	...	...	...	...	...	3 13 0
Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies	...	...	1 8 8	...	...	...	...	...	3 4 1
Travelling allowances	4 14 10	4 13 11	0 1 2	5 13 5	7 1 10	6 4 0	18 1 1	23 9 1	...
Contingencies	...	...	1 0 10 8	...	...	...	...	...	2 6 2
Extraordinary charges for e live-stock and tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards ...	...	...	2 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	0 5 8
Total cost per head ...	61 14 11	58 15 6	54 13 6	59 5 8	68 15 11	63 8 0	109 15 6	109 1 0	80 5 8

Owing to a new classification of charges, some of the items cannot be compared with those of previous years. The cost in Berar compares favorably with that in the neighbouring provinces.

Dietary charges.

18. The next two tables illustrate the cost under the head of rations in each jail:—

Expenditure under head ration.

Jails.	1894.		1895.		Percentage of increase of population.	Percentage of increase of cost.	Percentage of decrease of population.	Percentage of decrease of cost.
	Amount.	Average number of prisoners.	Amount.	Average number of prisoners, excluding civil.				
	Rs.		Rs.					
Amraoti ...	13,018	511·08	10,170	524·72	2·7	...	...	21·9
Akola ...	13,910	528·20	11,450	515·44	...	...	2·4	17·7
Ellichpur ...	1,359	44·45	597	40·55	...	...	8·8	56·1
Yeotmal ...	1,581	80·53	2,069	93·40	13·8	23·6	...	...
Buldana ...	1,179	63·31	1,196	66·89	5·3	1·4	...	...
Basim ...	1,215	57·90	1,361	72·59	20·2	10·7	...	...
Secunderabad.	1,894	81·66	2,252	104·15	21·6	15·0	...	...

Dieting charges—cost per head.

	Cost per head of average strength.						Average price of grain in 1895.			
	1893.			1894.			1895.		Wheat.		Jowari.	
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a. p.	Seers.	chs.	Seers.	chs.
Amraoti ...	28	6	3	25	9	1	19	14 6	15	3	19	4
Akola	30	14	11	26	5	10	23	7 1	16	8	23	1
Ellichpur ...	24	13	3	30	9	2	15	15 8	14	9	19	14
Yeotmal ...	27	6	11	19	10	1	23	0 0	15	0	19	3
Buldana ...	29	8	6	18	9	11	18	6 5	18	0	25	6
Basim	24	9	2	20	15	9	19	7 8	18	2	23	12
Total ...	29	3	3	25	2	5	21	4 8	16	4	21	12
Secunderabad ...	30	4	0	23	5	11	21	11 11	13	14	19	3

There has been a diminution in the average cost in each jail, except Yeotmal. In Amraoti the decrease is mainly due to the existence in store of a considerable quantity of grain purchased and paid for in 1894. In Akola the decrease is due to a considerable saving in the purchase of vegetables; in Ellichpur it is also due to large purchases in the previous year. In Yeotmal the increase is attributed to a rise in the price of grain due to a failure in crops in the past year.

Purchase of grain in bulk.

19. The financial results of the purchase of grain in bulk are exhibited in the following table:—

Purchase of grain in bulk.

Name of Jail.	Grain.	Quantity bought, in seers.	Total cost.	Average price paid in seer per rupee, including carriage and all incidental charges.	Average price published in price current list for period during which stored grain was consumed.	Estimated savings as compared with prices for the same period entered in the price current list.	Estimated loss as compared with prices for the same period entered in price current list.
		Seers chs.	Rs. a. p.	Seers. chs.	Seers. chs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Amraoti ...	Wheat ...	13,712 8	735 9 1	18 10½	15 4½	161 12 5	...
	Jowari ...	42,545 0	1,942 11 0	21 14½	20 0	184 9 0	...
Akola ...	Wheat ...	26,455 0	1,430 0 0	18 8	16 7½	176 6 0	...
	Jowari ...	49,830 8	2,200 7 7	22 10½	24 8	...	166 9 3
Ellichpur ...	Jowari ...	8,064 0	354 4 0	22 12	20 6	41 8 5	...
Yeotmal ...	Jowari ...	5,128 0	245 4 6	20 15	17 13½	42 1 8	...
	Wheat ...	3,867 0	255 10 1	15 2	14 13½	4 14 1	...
Buldana ...	Jowari ...	7,000 0	233 5 4	30 0	25 13	37 13 8	...
	Wheat ...	3,000 0	142 4 3	21 1	17 15	24 15 8	...

The transactions appear to have been profitable in each case, except in that of jowari at Akola. The Superintendent explains that the purchase was made in February, when the price should have been favorable, but that it fell during the subsequent months. This table, it may be observed, is of doubtful value, as it is frequently noticed that the current prices published in the *Residency Orders* differ from those actually obtainable in the local markets. On the whole, however, where facilities exist for the storage of grain, its purchase in bulk after the harvest may be regarded as economical. The Superintendent of the Basim Jail made no purchase in bulk, but has not explained why.

Jail gardens.

20. The following table shows the working of the jail gardens:—

Supply of vegetables and their value.

Jail.	Daily average number of prisoners employed in gardening.	Supplied from jail garden.				Purchased.		Vegetables sold to public.
		Vegetables.		Condiments.	Total.	Vegetables.		
		Quantity in lbs.	Value at 40 lbs. per rupee.			Quantity. in lbs.	Actual cost.	
		lbs. oz.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	lbs. oz.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Amraoti	37·25	67,133 7	1,678 5 3	...	1,678 5 3	4,805 3	72 6 10	44 4 4
Akola	50·15	61,262 13	1,531 9 1	25 0 1	1,556 9 2	7,632 13	263 13 3	166 3 0
Ellichpur	7·44	4,051 14	101 4 9	150 4 8	251 9 5	1,522 0	8 1 3	23 0 0
Yeotmal	6·79	12,617 10	315 7 1	84 1 7	399 8 8	...	...	...
Buldana	5·48	8,558 0	213 15 2	60 5 2	274 4 4	844 0	5 6 6	3 5 2
Basim	7·81	9,598 2	239 15 3	37 12 7	277 11 10	..	...	...
Total ...	114·92	1,63,221 14	4,080 8 7	357 8 1	4,438 0 8	14,804 0	349 11 19	236 12 7
Secunderabad ...	...	...	...	...	..	13,775 5	206 9 1	...

At Amraoti a sufficient quantity of onions for a year's supply was produced, but about one-third of this was lost from rot and drying. The Superintendent states that pigs do much damage in the garden, and that there appear to be no means of keeping them out. The Akola garden shows a much larger outturn than in 1894, but here also there was considerable loss in onions from rot.

and drying. The best method of storage appears to be a subject that requires consideration. The garden at Ellichpur is not worked so fully as it might be if more labour were available, but with so few prisoners a sufficient number cannot be always provided. The Buldana garden suffers from want of water; the garden well is soon exhausted, and the supply from the tank is quite insufficient.

Cost of establishment.

21. Under the head of establishment, which now includes guards, there is an increased expenditure of Rs. 926, which is due to an increase of Rs. 50 a month in the allowances of the Superintendent of the Amraoti Jail, to the entertainment of an additional warder in the four district jails, and to the grade promotion of a hospital assistant. The cost per head of average strength has also slightly increased. In Secunderabad there was an increased expenditure of Rs. 85 on account of extra warders, but owing to the unusually large number of prisoners, the average cost per head fell considerably.

Cost of clothing.

22. The next table compares the cost of clothing for the past three years. The increase at Akola and Buldana was due to additional issues of blankets :—

Clothing—cost per head of average strength.

Jails.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Average for three years.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Amraoti	2 9 4	3 3 0	3 1 6	2 15 3
Akola	4 13 0	3 10 3	4 5 1	4 4 1
Ellichpur	1 15 0	4 6 8	2 3 1	2 13 7
Yeotmal	3 15 1	5 15 9	2 9 1	4 2 8
Buldana	4 12 6	2 15 11	5 15 0	4 9 2
Basim	4 12 6	3 5 8	3 2 0	3 12 1
Total for Berar ...	3 13 9	3 9 4	3 10 6	3 11 2
Total for Central Provinces ...	5 2 0	4 6 6	..	...
Secunderabad	0 11 9	5 6 1	1 4 7	2 7 6

Other expenditure.

23. The following table shows the contingent and miscellaneous expenditure in each jail according to the revised classification. The details cannot be compared with those of previous years :—

Contingent expenditure in each jail.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jails.	Sanitation charges.	Charges for moving prisoners.	Charges for other miscellaneous service and supplies.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Amraoti ...	160 0 9	263 6 6	795 10 0	4 0 3	267 4 5	1,215 3 8	2,705 9 7
Akola ...	196 5 0	658 13 6	539 7 10	48 6 0	213 6 3	1,220 4 0	2,906 10 7
Ellichpur ..	24 12 3	20 14 9	149 11 5	12 0 0	50 12 6	16 10 0	274 12 11
Yeotmal ...	23 7 10	173 10 9	153 7 8		134 9 9	56 6 0	541 10 0
Buldana ...	21 11 10	119 11 3	225 3 8	5 11 3	111 4 0	80 10 0	564 4 0
Basim ...	10 1 3	110 2 9	169 4 8	26 6 0	75 4 3	130 13 7	522 0 6
Total ...	436 6 11	1,345 11 6	2,032 13 3	96 7 6	882 9 2	2,719 15 3	7,514 15 7
Secunderabad ...	60 14 3	400 14 2	341 10 11	...	251 7 8	36 15 4	1,091 14 4

Factory operations.

24. The next two tables exhibit the general financial result of the working of the jail industries :—

Financial result of factory-operations.

	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.						Secunderabad.					
	1893.			1894.			1895.			1893.			1894.			1895.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Total cash earnings ...	17,655	15	0	17,947	12	0	14,310	2	0	497	11	0	1,351	12	0	1,482	4	0
Average earnings per head sentenced to labour	14	9	0	14	11	0	11	9	0	8	1	0	20	3	0	18	5	0
Average earnings per head employed on jail manufacture ..	34	3	0	39	8	0	26	3	0	20	9	0	96	15	0	50	4	0

Details of cash earnings.

	1895.			1895.			1894.			1895			1894.			1895.		
	Drawn from the treasury.			Paid into the treasury.			Average earnings per head sentenced to labour.						Average earnings per head of those employed on manufacture.					
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Amraoti	9,165	9	0	17,833	1	0	28	5	0	17	8	0	67	14	0	37	14	0
Akola	21,130	4	0	25,121	14	0	3	14	0	7	15	0	12	13	0	18	11	0
Ellichpur	43	9	0	117	8	0	8	6	0	2	2	0	23	10	0	5	11	0
Yeotmal	149	15	0	420	8	0	12	9	0	3	5	0	26	1	0	6	15	0
Buldana	244	6	0	1,281	8	0	7	0	0	17	5	0	15	3	0	43	2	0
Basim	277	7	0	486	0	0	10	13	0	3	7	0	28	13	0	7	10	0
Total ...	30,951	2	0	45,260	7	0	14	11	0	11	9	0	39	8	0	26	3	0
Secunderabad ...	455	13	0	1,966	6	0	20	3	0	18	5	0	96	15	0	50	4	0

There has been a fall off in the proceeds.

In Amraoti the average earnings have diminished largely, which is mainly due to light work in the lithographic department. Press work is the principal industry in this jail, and the cash transactions in this branch represent more than two-thirds of the total for the jail. Rs. 5,606 were expended in this branch and Rs. 12,631 were earned, giving a profit of Rs. 7,025 ; the other departments of labour together expended Rs. 3,553 and earned Rs. 5,202, with a profit of Rs. 1,649. Any fall off in the press work, therefore, must make an appreciable difference in the general results.

The Akola Jail shows a satisfactory increase in the average earnings. The main industry here is the preparation of uniform clothing for the provincial police and jaglia forces, which gives employment in the cotton, weaving, dyeing, and tailoring departments. In the cotton-weaving department there was an expenditure of Rs. 12,275 and a cash profit of Rs. 2,497, and in the dyeing department an expenditure of Rs. 6,516, with a profit of Rs. 916. 5,381 coats were supplied for the jaglia force; and 3,780 coats, 5,618 pairs of trousers, and 2,000 pairs of puttees were supplied to the police. The work was generally satisfactory and distinctly useful. Large profits in work of this character are not to be expected, and the results show, I think, that careful attention has been paid to the administration of the different branches of labour.

The Buldana Jail shows large average earnings, but this is chiefly due to the sale (at a low price) of a quantity of stone metal which had accumulated in

past years. In this and the other district jails stone-breaking is the most profitable form of labour, but there is not always a demand for the material, and the returns are irregular. At Ellichpur a quantity of broken stone remained on hand at the close of the year. At Secunderabad the hire of convicts for out-door labour is the chief source of income.

Net cost of prisoners.

25. Statement No. XIII shows that the average net cost of each prisoner varied from Rs. 30-12-0 at Amraoti to Rs. 81-6-0 at Ellichpur. A small jail is comparatively costly; and when the proposed extensions to the Amraoti Jail have been carried out, it may be worth consideration whether it is expedient to maintain that at Ellichpur.

PART III.—Vital and Health Statistics.

Comparative health and mortality.

26. The figures for the past three years are compared below:—

		1893.	1894.	1895.
Daily average strength	...	1283·2	1285·4	1318·8
Admissions into hospital	...	1,121	1,741	1,171
Daily average sick	...	35·14	64·6	30·7
Deaths ...	...	37	39	33
Ratio per mille of average strength. Admissions into hospital	...	873·5	1354·3	887·9
Daily average sick	...	27·3	50·3	23·3
Deaths	...	28·8	30·3	25·

Causes of death.

27. The causes of the deaths are given in the following table:—

Causes of all deaths.

Jails.	Stricture of pylorus.	Pneumonia.	Pleurisy.	Lupus erythematous erysipelas.	Remittent fever.	Malarial cachexia.	Peritonitis.	Diarrhœa.	Ague.	Syphilis.	Tubercle lung.	Thrombus.	Leprosy.	Dysentery.	Debility.	Thrombosis.	Anæmia.	Scurvy.	Total.
Amraoti ...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	*1	...	...	8
Akola ...	...	3	2	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	1	3	20
Ellichpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Yeotmal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Buldana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Basim ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total...	1	7	2	1	2	....	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	3	33
Secunderabad	...	...	...	...	...	†1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

* Not admitted into hospital. † Under trial.

Mortality at Akola.

28. Of the total of 33 deaths, 20 occurred at Akola. Surgeon-Major Reilly gives the following statistics for five years:—

	Average daily strength.	Average daily number of sick.	Deaths.
1891	443	4·02	5
1892	539	7·81	16
1893	569	16·65	19
1894	528	39·52	20
1895	517	15·90	20

And observes :—

Looking at the subjoined statement, it will be observed that the health of the Akola Jails has deteriorated since 1892, from which year the daily average population has exceeded 500 prisoners. This important fact points to the operation of some cause arising from the increased number of prisoners confined; and it is interesting to note in conjunction with this that the mortality during 1895 began from the time overcrowding was reported. Yet during the year under report the mortality which occurred in this jail cannot wholly be ascribed to this cause, for ten of the prisoners who died were of 55 years of age and over, seven of these ten being between 65 and 70 years' old. I have now seven very old men, of which three are life convicts, who are in hospital most of them suffering from nothing in particular, sleeping their lives away undisturbed."

Admissions into hospital.

29. The following are the admissions into hospital in each jail during the past three years :—

	1893.	1894.	1895.
Amraoti ...	401	609	323
Akola ...	545	917	540
Ellichpur ...	36	27	37
Yeotmal ...	41	66	143
Buldana ...	62	81	68
Basim ...	36	41	60

Although the mortality at Akola did not decrease, these figures show that there was much less sickness than in the previous year, and Surgeon-Major Reilly reports that there were no "gum" cases in the past year in contrast to 1894, when there were more than 300 of these.

At Amraoti Surgeon-Major Roe reports :—

The health of the convicts during the year has been exceptionally good, as a percentage of 1·5 daily sick shows. The death-rate too is not excessive. The year as regards the district was not a healthy one by any means, and in jail there has been some overcrowding for many months.

The deficient rainfall is, I believe, sufficient to account for the smaller amount of sickness, and overcrowding has certainly had no deleterious effect.

At Ellichpur the general health is said to have been good, and the daily average number of sick shows an improvement on the four previous years.

At Yeotmal the jail was overcrowded throughout the year, and the proportion of daily average sick rose considerably, and was larger than in any other jail. The Superintendent, however, remarks that he has noted that as a rule the prisoners on admission are in indifferent health, broken down from malaria and privation, and that they improve in health during their detention. Out of 357 men released during the year, 286 had gained in weight.

At both Basim and Buldana the state of health was fairly good, and an improvement on that of the previous year. The same may be said of Secunderabad.

Cholera.

30. There was no cholera during the year in any of the jails, and consequently no necessity for any removal into camp.

Boiled drinking water.

31. Nor was any need found for boiling the water used for drinking purposes otherwise than in some cases in hospital, and therefore no experiments in this respect were attempted.

Secunderabad not separately treated.

32. The statistics of the Secunderabad jail are included, but separately shown at the foot of the general statements in the appendix and where they have called for notice, they have been commented on in the foregoing remarks in connection with the Berar Jails. The exceptional features of this jail were fully explained in the report for 1894, and there is nothing further calling for separate notice now.

GENERAL.

Mark system.

33. Three convicts in the Amraoti Jail were released who failed to gain remission of sentence under the mark system. The maximum remission gained by any convict released during the year was one of 533 days in a sentence exceeding 10 years. 385 prisoners altogether were released under the system.

5 convicts who were released in the Yeotmal Jail were admitted to the mark system under special orders, as they were employed as watchmen, although their sentences did not extend to a year's imprisonment.

Reserve guards and warders.

34. The reserve guards and warders are generally well reported on. They are to a large extent composed of pensioned soldiers. One warder at Yeotmal was dismissed for negligence in connection with the escape of a prisoner noted above. An additional warder was appointed to the reserve guard in each of the district jails.

Notice of officers.

35. The Superintendents report favorably on the jailors and subordinate staff without exception, and I think that the results for the year as exhibited in the returns show that a satisfactory standard of administration has been generally maintained. Surgeon-Major Roe at Amraoti and Surgeon-Major Reilly at Akola have held their respective charges throughout the year, and have discharged their responsible duties with success. The district jails are comparatively light charges, but all the Superintendents, I believe, take an active interest in them. Mr. Edulji Bymonji held charge of the Secunderabad Jail until the 16th November, and deserves credit for the continued improvement that has been shown.

Office of Inspector-General, Jails.

36. The office of Inspector-General of Jails was held by Colonel C. T. Lane, C. I. E., until he proceeded on furlough on 25th September, when I relieved him.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. HASTINGS, MAJOR,

Officiating Inspector-General of Jails,

Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—*Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole jail.		
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																							
1. Amraoti	Central Jail ...	Convicts ...	470	15	485	529	34	563	999	49	1,048	480	29	509	519	20	539	489·09	13·72	502·81	513·50	14·81	528·31
		Under-trial...	5	...	5	345	16	361	350	16	366	333	16	349	17	...	17	20·82	1·09	21·91			
		Civil ...	5	...	5	13	...	18	23	...	23	17	...	17	6	...	6	3·59	...	3·59			
2. Akola	Do ...	Convicts ...	491	9	500	439	28	467	930	37	967	419	31	450	511	6	517	494·90	10·05	504·95	506·83	10·26	517·09
		Under-trial...	10	...	10	257	12	269	267	12	279	234	11	245	33	1	34	10·28	0·21	10·49			
		Civil ...	1	...	1	19	...	19	20	...	20	18	...	18	2	...	2	1·65	...	1·65			
otal Central Jails ...	... ...	Convicts ...	961	24	985	968	62	1,030	1,929	86	2,015	899	60	959	1,030	26	1,056	983·99	23·77	1007·76	1020·33	25·07	1045·40
		Under-trial...	15	...	15	602	28	630	617	28	645	567	27	594	50	1	51	31·10	1·30	32·40			
		Civil ...	6	...	6	37	...	37	43	...	43	35	...	35	8	...	8	5·24	...	5·24			
Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																							
1. Ellichpur	District Jail ...	Convicts ...	32	1	33	124	5	129	156	6	162	123	6	134	28	..	28	34·48	·81	35·29	39·73	·83	40·55
		Under-trial...	2	...	2	123	1	124	125	1	126	120	1	121	5	...	5	5·25	·01	5·26			
2. Yeotmal	Do ...	Convicts ...	73	7	85	344	29	373	422	36	458	330	27	357	93	9	101	76·81	6·80	83·61	85·97	7·43	93·40
		Under-trial...	4	...	4	308	15	323	312	15	327	291	14	305	21	1	22	0·16	0·63	9·79			
3. Buldana	Do ...	Convicts ...	85	3	88	243	14	256	327	17	344	275	16	291	52	1	53	56·60	6·80	59·90	63·37	3·52	66·89
		Under-trial...	5	1	6	161	8	169	166	9	175	162	8	170	4	1	5	6·77	0·22	6·99			
4. Basim	Do	Convicts ...	58	3	61	247	9	256	305	12	317	224	10	234	81	2	83	58·81	2·55	61·36	69·72	2·87	72·59
		Under-trial...	9	2	11	263	11	274	272	13	285	269	14	283	3	...	3	10·91	0·32	11·23			
Total District Jails ...	...	Convicts ...	253	14	267	957	57	1,014	1,210	71	1,281	957	59	1,016	253	12	265	226·70	13·46	240·16	258·79	14·64	273·43
		Under-trial...	20	3	23	835	35	890	875	38	913	843	39	878	33	2	35	33·09	1·18	34·27			
Grand Total of all Jails ...	...	Convicts ...	1,214	38	1,252	1,925	119	2,044	3,139	157	3,296	1,876	110	1,075	1,263	58	1,321	1210·69	37·23	1247·92	1279·12	39·71	1318·83
		Under-trial...	35	3	38	1,457	63	1,520	1,492	66	1,558	1,409	63	1,472	83	3	86	63·19	2·48	65·67			
		Civil ...	6	...	6	37	...	37	43	...	43	35	...	35	8	...	8	5·24	...	5·24			
		Total ...	1,255	41	1,296	3,419	182	3,601	4,674	223	4,897	3,300	182	3,482	1,374	41	1,415	1279·12	39·71	1318·83	1279·12	39·71	1318·83
Secunderabad Jail ...	...	Convicts ...	63	5	68	491	98	589	554	103	657	484	100	584	70	3	73	73·93	8·27	82·20	90·22	8·89	105·11
		Under-trial...	12	...	12	314	12	326	326	13	338	275	10	285	51	2	53	21·83	·62	21·95			
		Civil ...	2	...	2	3	...	5	7	...	7	6	...	6	1	...	1	·06	...	·06			
		Total ...	77	5	82	810	110	920	887	115	1,002	765	110	875	122	5	127	96·23	8·89	105·11	96·22	8·89	105·11

STATEMENT No. I—(JUDICIAL)—(*For convicts only*),—*Showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3		4		5		6								7		8				9										10		11		12		13		14		15		16			
								Received by transfer.										Transfer to other jails.				Released during the year.																									
								A.						B.				A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																			
								To undergo sentence.						In transit for transportation or to other jails.														By order of Government																			
																												A.		B.																	
Serial No.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total		From jails in the province.		From subsidiary jails in district jails in the province		From jails outside the province.		From jails in the province.		From jails outside the province.		Grand Total.			To undergo sentence	For transportation, beyond seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.			
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																																													
1	Amraoti	470	15	405	30	875	45	124	4	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	999	49	1,048	31	2	...	...	38	1	236	24	165	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	519	20	489·09	15·72	502·81
2	Akola	491	9	225	23	716	32	159	4	...	...	42	...	13	1	...	...	930	37	967	8	3	12	...	33	1	141	28	199	3	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	19	1	511	6	494·90	10·05	504·95
	Total Central Jails ...	961	24	630	53	1,591	77	283	8	...	...	42	...	13	1	...	...	1,929	86	2,015	39	5	12	...	71	2	380	46	364	5	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	1	26	1	1,030	26	983·99	23·77	1007·76
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																																													
1	Ellichpur	82	1	123	5	155	6	1	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	6	162	84	1	..	..	9	...	84	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	34·48	·81	35·29
2	Yeotmal	78	7	341	29	419	36	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	422	36	458	110	2	...	..	5	1	203	24	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	92	9	76·81	6·80	183·61
3	Buldana	85	3	239	13	324	16	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	327	17	344	63	3	..	...	21	...	189	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	52	1	56·60	3·30	59·90
4	Basim	58	3	243	7	301	10	4	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	305	12	317	62	1	...	...	18	..	139	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	81	2	58·81	2·55	61·36
	Total District Jails ...	253	14	946	54	1,199	68	11	3	...		..	...	..	...	..	...	1,210	71	1,281	269	7	...	..	53	1	615	50	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	253	12	226·70	1·346	240·16
	Grand Total ...	1,214	38	1,576	107	2,790	145	294	11	...	...	42	...	13	1	..	...	3,139	157	3,296	308	12	12	...	124	3	995	96	379	6	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	1	31	1	1,283	38	1210·69	37·23	1247·93
	Secunderabad Jail ..	63	5	491	98	554	103	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	554	103	657	36	...	..	...	12		436	99	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	3	73·93	82·27	82·20

STATEMENT No. II—(JUDICIAL)—(*For convicts only*).—*Showing the religion, age, education and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

Serial No.	Jails.	3 Religion. A. Christians. a Europeans. M	F	b Eurasians. M.	F.	c Natives. M.	F.	B. Mahomedans. M.	F.	C. Hindus and Sikhs. M.	F.	D. Buddhists and Jains. M.	F.	E. All other classes. M.	F.	4 Age. A. Under 16. M.	F.	B. 16 to 40. M.	F.	C. 40 to 60. M.	F.	D. Above 60. M.	F.	5 Education. A. Able to read and write. M.	F.	B. Able to read only. M.	F.	C. Illiterate. M.	F.	6 Previous occupation. Males. A. Persons employed under Government or municipal or other local authorities.	B. Professional persons.	C. Persons in service or performing personal office.	D. Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	E. Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	F. Persons engaged in mechanical arts, manufactures, engineering operations, &c.	G. Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Females. H. Married.	I. Unmarried.	J. Widows.	K. Prostitutes.	7 M.	F.	Total.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																																										
1	Amraoti ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	60	5	343	25	...	...	*1	...	2	...	330	28	72	2	1	...	36	...	53	...	316	30	31	5	93	178	51	22	25	16	1	12	1	405	30	435
2	Akola ...	...	...	...	...	3	..	48	2	174	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	19	37	4	8	...	19	...	7	...	199	23	15	17	23	114	40	6	10	11	...	12	...	225	23	248
	Total Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	108	7	517	46	...	...	1	...	2	...	510	47	109	6	9	...	55	...	60	...	515	53	46	22	116	292	91	28	35	27	1	24	1	630	53	683
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																																										
1	Ellichpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	3	95	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	5	19	...	...	...	13	...	1	...	109	5	10	...	38	42	21	7	5	4	...	1	1	123	5	128
2	Yeotmal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	320	26	...	...	...	...	2	1	276	25	68	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	339	29	9	...	1	290	13	22	6	23	3	4	...	341	29	370
3	Buldana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	2	208	11	1	...	..	..	...	1	193	9	41	3	...	...	14	...	9	...	216	13	22	8	13	148	12	21	20	8	...	5	...	239	13	252
4	Basim ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	28	...	214	7	...	...	..	..	1	1	217	6	25	...	...	...	6	...	16	...	221	7	23	10	1 120	65	5	...	20	5	...	2	...	243	7	250
	Total District Jails ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	107	8	837	46	1	...	...	...	3	3	804	45	139	6	...	...	53	...	28	...	885	54	64	18	— 172	545	51	50	51	39	3	11	1	946	54	1,000
	Grand Total ...	...	...	...	..	5	...	215	15	1,354	93	1	...	1	...	5	3	1,314	92	218	13	9	...	88	...	88	...	1,400	107	110	85	288	837	143	78	88	66	4	35	2	1,576	107	1,
	Secunderabad Jail ...	1	—	1	...	36	5	132	5	321	88	...	..	...	...	7	1	418	75	59	20	7	2	87	...	55	...	349	98	50	2	223	27	73	29	87	57	8	27	6	491	98	589

STATEMENT No. III—(JUDICIAL)—(*For convicts only*).—*Showing the convicts admitted into the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.*

Serial No.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	Numbers according to length of sentence. A. Not exceeding one month.		B. Above one month and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three months and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A. For life.		I. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to death.		Total.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	JAILS HOLDING MORE THAN 500 PRISONERS.																										
1	AMRAOTI	A	32	2	2	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	5	40
		B	45	4	55	9	69	7	50	2	23	1	7	...	4	...	...	...	13	1	14	...	4	...	284	25	309
		C	...	...	6	...	6	...	16	...	34	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	75
		D	3	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
	Total of admissions ...	...	80	6	65	11	81	7	66	3	58	1	20	...	4	...	...	...	13	1	14	...	4	...	405	30	435
	Total remaining on 31st December 1895 ...	...	56	1	31	...	32	4	57	5	154	4	88	4	109	2	10	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	519	20	539
2	AKOLA	A	5	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	13
		B	50	4	50	5	25	4	23	...	12	...	10	1	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	1	179	15	194
		C	...	...	...	...	6	...	12	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	30
		D	...	...	2	...	4	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
	Total of admissions ...	...	55	11	52	6	35	4	39	...	22	...	13	1	2	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	3	1	225	23	248
	Total remaining on 31st December 1895 ...	...	5	...	12	...	33	1	92	1	121	...	105	4	91	...	18	...	21	...	13	...	...	...	511	6	517
	Total of admissions of Central Jails ...	...	155	17	117	17	116	11	105	3	80	1	33	1	6	1	...	...	17	1	14	...	7	1	630	53	683
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1895 in the Central Jails ...	...	11	1	43	...	65	5	179	6	275	4	193	8	200	2	28	...	21	...	14	...	1	...	1,030	26	1,056
	JAILS HOLDING LESS THAN 500 PRISONERS.																										
1	ELLICHPUR	A	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
		B	18	3	26	...	34	...	10	1	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	4	100
		C	...	...	2	...	...	...	11	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21
		D	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
	Total of admissions ...	...	19	3	28	1	47	...	21	1	16	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123	5	128
	Total remaining on 31st December 1895 ...	...	...	...	5	...	13	..	5	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	28
2	YEOTMAL	A	14	2	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	6	21
		B	59	14	37	3	96	3	35	1	6	..	5	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	22	268
		C	...	...	5	...	10	...	23	...	24	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	1	64
		D	...	...	2	...	3	...	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17
	Total of admissions ...	...	73	16	44	5	109	4	64	2	37	1	6	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	341	29	370
	Total remaining on 31st December 1895 ...	...	8	6	13	...	32	1	27	1	7	...	1	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	9	101
	BULDANA	A	18	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	2	22
		B	71	6	31	1	40	2	20	1	4	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	11	186
		C	...	...	3	...	3	...	13	...	11	..	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	40
		D	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Total of admissions ...	...	89	8	35	1	44	2	33	1	16	..	20	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	13	252
	Total remaining on 31st December 1895 ...	...	8	...	7	...	17	...	6	...	2	...	2	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	1	53
	BASIM	A	7	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
		B	80	4	36	3	38	...	11	...	9	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	7	135
		C	...	...	15	...	20	...	43	...	18	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	102
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of admissions ...	...	37	4	53	3	62	...	54	...	27	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243	7	250
	Total remaining on 31st December 1895 ...	...	...	...	18	...	22	...	24	...	8	1	6	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	2	83
	Total of District Jails ...	...	218	81	161	10	252	6	172	4	96	1	34	2	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	946	54	1,000
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1895 in District Jails ...	...	16	6	43	...	84	1	62	1	13	1	9	1	20	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253	12	265
	Grand Total ...	A	77	13	6	6	5	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	22	111
		B	273	35	235	21	302	16	149	5	60	1	35	3	15	1	1	...	17	1	14	...	7	1	1,108	84	1,192
		C	...	...	31	...	45	...	118	...	104	1	30	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	331	1	332
		D	3	...	6	...	16	...	9	...	12	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	48
	Total of admissions of all Jails ...	...	353	48	278	27	368	17	277	7	176	2	67	3	18	1	1	...	17	1	14	...	7	1	1,576	107	1,683
	Total remaining on 31st December 1895 in all Jails. ...	...	27	7	86	...	149	6	241	7	203	5	202	9	220	4	29	...	21	...	14	..	1	...	1,283	88	1,321
	SECUNDERABAD JAIL ...	A	9	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	3	15
		B	280	21	73	10	61	3	20	1	10	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	457	95	552
		C	...	...	1	...	5	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19
		D	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Total of admissions ...	...	290	84	82	10	66	3	29	1	12	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	..	491	98	589
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1895 ...	...	4	1	16	1	28	1	11	...	5	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	3	73

A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement
D—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(*For Convicts only*).—*Showing the convicts admitted into the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895, who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4									5			6					
Serial No.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of column 4-D. to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code).					
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.		
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																					
1	Amraoti	405	30	435	16	...	6	...	10	1	32	1	33	7·90	3·33	7·58	2	...	2	1	...	1
2	Akola	225	23	248	18	...	10	...	7	...	35	...	35	15·55	...	14·11	....	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Central Jails ...	630	53	683	34	...	16	...	17	1	67	1	68	10·63	1·89	9·96	2	..	2	1	...	1
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																					
1	Ellichpur	123	5	128	5	...	2	...	...	...	7	...	7	5·69	...	5·47	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Yeotmal	341	29	370	11	1	6	...	5	...	22	1	23	6·45	3·45	6·22	2	1	3	...	...	...
3	Buldana	239	13	252	6	1	6	...	3	...	15	1	16	6·28	7·69	6·35	...	1	1	...	...	...
4	Basim	243	7	250	11	1	4	...	1	..	16	1	17	6·58	14·28	6·80	1	1	2	...	...	...
	Total District Jails ...	946	54	1,000	33	3	18	...	9	...	60	3	63	6·34	5·55	6·30	3	3	6	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	1,576	107	1,683	67	3	34	...	26	1	127	4	131	8·06	3·74	7·78	5	3	8	1	...	1
	Secunderabad Jail ...	491	98	589	10	..	3	...	3	....	16	...	1	3·25	...	2·71	7	1	8	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. V.—(JUDICIAL)—(*For Convicts only*).—*Showing the escapes and re-captures of convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial No.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1894, of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
			From inside the jail.	From outside the jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.													
1	Amraoti	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
2	Akola	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
	Total Central Jails ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.													
1	Ellichpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Yeotmal	3	1	...	1	...	1	1	3	...	3	1	...	...
3	Buldana	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
4	Basim	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
	Total District Jails ...	7	1	...	1	...	1	1	7	...	7	1	...	...
	Grand Total ...	12	1	..	1	...	1	1	12	...	12	1	...	...
	Secunderabad Jail	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...

STATEMENT No. VI—(JUDICIAL)—(*For Convicts only*).—*Showing the offences committed by the convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3	4	5					6	7												8			9	10	11	12	13
				Offences dealt with by Superintendents.						Punishments inflicted.																				
										By Superintendents.																				
										Minor.							Major.													
				a	*b*	*c*	*d*	*e*		*a*	*b*	*c*	*d*	*e*	*f*		*a*	*b*	*c*	*d*	*e*	*f*								
Serial No.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by criminal courts.	Relating to work.	Relating to prohibited articles.	Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.	All other breaches of jail rules.	Total.	By criminal courts.	Warning.	Penal diet.	Separate and solitary confinement.	Hand-cuffing and link-fetters.	Other punishments.	Total.		Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Fetters.	Corporal punishments.	Other punishments.	Total.		Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 7-*f* to column 3.	Ratio of column 8-*f* to column 3.	Ratio of column 9 to column 3.	Ratio of column 8-*d* to column 9.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																												
1	Amraoti	502·81	1	104	122	10	299	535	1	115	...	22	8	311	456		3	22	23	16	15	79		536	90·69	15·71	106·60	2·98
2	Akola	504·95	..	39	96	40	180	355	...	82	11	17	2	169	281		29	14	6	3	22	74		355	55·65	14·65	70·30	0·85
	Total Central Jails ...	1007·76	1	143	218	50	479	890	1	197	11	39	10	480	737		32	36	29	19	37	153		891	73·13	15·18	88·41	2·13
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																												
1	Ellichpur ...	35·29	...	3	...	...	6	9	...	6	1	...	...	1	8		...	1	...	...	...	1		9	22·67	2·83	25·50	...
2	Yeotmal... ...	83·61	1	8	1	...	3	12	1	1	10	...	...	1	12		...	...	...	...	...	...		13	14·35	...	15·55	...
3	Buldana... ..	59·90	...	16	8	...	6	30	...	26	...	...	...	...	26		1	...	...	...	3	4		30	43·41	6·68	50·08	...
4	Basim	61·36	...	4	...	...	5	9	...	2	...	1	...	3	6		...	2	...	...	1	3		9	9·77	4·88	14·66	...
	Total District Jails ...	240·16	1	31	9	...	20	60	1	35	11	1	...	5	52		1	3	...	...	4	8		61	21·65	3·33	25·40	...
	Grand Total ...	1247·92	2	174	227	50	499	950	2	232	22	40	10	485	789		33	39	29	19	41	161		952	63·23	12·90	76·29	2·00
	Secunderabad Jail ...	82·20	3	46	28	2	29	105	3	48	10	...	...	40	98		...	1	...	6	...	7		108	119·22	8·52	131·38	5·55

STATEMENT No. VII—(JUDICIAL)—(*For Convicts only*).—*Showing the employment of convicts as prison officers in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts.*

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.											
1	Amraoti	489·09	13·72	27·79	...	5·68	...	45	...	47	...	
2	Akola	494·90	10·05	31·39	...	6·34	...	59	...	17	...	
	Total Central Jails ...	983·99	23·77	59·18	...	6·01	...	104	...	64	...	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.											
1	Ellichpur	34·48	·81	3·98	·32	11·54	39·51	5	1	3	...	
2	Yeotmal	76·81	6·80	3·83	1·00	4·98	14·70	7	1	1	1	
3	Buldana	56·60	3·30	3·95	0·96	6·98	29·09	7	2	3	1	
4	Basim	58·81	2·55	3·81	0·99	6·48	38·82	4	1	5	...	
	Total District Jails ...	226·70	13·46	15·57	3·27	6·87	24·29	23	5	12	2	
	Grand Total ...	1210·69	37·23	74·75	3·27	6·17	8·78	127	5	76	2	
	Secunderabad Jail	73·93	8·27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).—*Showing the scales of diet in force in Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and Secunderabad during the year 1895.*

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Wednesdays and Sundays:			
Wheat flour for adult male prisoners, oz. 22.			
For females, oz. 18 ...			
Thursdays, Fridays, Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays:			
Jowari flour for adult male prisoners, oz. 22.			
For females, oz. 18 ...			
Daily.			
Dhal ... ... 4 oz.	Same as labouring prisoners.	1 lb wheat flour, 1 oz. salt, and 12oz. firewood.	
Gram ... ... 2 „			
Vegetables ... 6 „			
Oil ... ... ½ „			
Salt ... ... ½ „			
Tamarind ... ... ½ „			
Chillies ... ... 1/16 „			
Condiments ... ½ „			
Firewood ... ... 12 „			

STATEMENT No. IX—(FINANCIAL).—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.*

1	2	3				4				5						6							7		8				
		Daily average No. of prisoners.				Establishment.				Dieting charges.						Hospital charges.							Clothing and bedding of prisoners.		Sanitation charges.				
Serial No.	Jails.	Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	A. Permanent.	B. Temporary.	C. Total cost.	D. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Rations.	B. Miscellaneous dieting charges including diet of prisoners in hajats and camps.	C. Garden and agricultural expenses.	D. Proportion of dairy expenses.	E. Total cost.	F. Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	A. Sick diet and extras for patients.	B. Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.	C. Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, &c.	D. Proportion of dairy expenses.	E. Total cost.	F. Cost per head of average strength.	G. Cost per head of average number sick.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength including civil prisoners.	A. Charges for conservancy, cleaning and purifying.	B. Charges for water-supply.	C. Extraordinary charges.	D. Total cost.	E. Cost per head of average strength.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Amraoti ...	502·81	21·91	3·59	528·31	9,603	...	9,603	18 2 10	10,170	168	106	...	10,444	19 14 6	315	23	241	...	584	1 1 8	60 15 0	1,622	3 1 6	160	...	...	160	0 4 10
2	Akola ...	504·05	10·49	1·65	517·09	9,997	...	9,997	19 5 4	11,450	242	391	...	12,083	23 7 1	431	57	543	...	1,031	1 15 11	64 13 6	2,225	4 5 1	164	83	...	197	0 6 1
	Total Central Jails.	1007·76	32·40	5·24	1045·40	19,600	...	19,600	18 12 0	21,620	410	497	...	22,527	21 10 6	746	85	784	...	1,615	1 8 9	66 9 7	3,847	3 11 2	324	83	...	357	0 5 6
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																												
1	Ellichpur ...	35·29	5·26	...	40·55	2,304	...	2,304	56 13 0	597	21	30	...	648	15 15 8	8	...	49	...	57	1 6 6	96 9 0	89	2 3 1	25	...	...	25	0 9 10
2	Yeotmal ...	83·61	9·79	...	93·40	2,773	...	2,773	29 11 0	2,069	62	17	...	2,148	23 0 0	56	...	9	...	65	0 11 3	21 15 4	240	2 9 1	4	19	...	23	0 3 11
3	Buldana ...	59·00	6·99	...	66·89	2,729	...	2,729	40 13 10	1,196	12	23	...	1,231	18 6 5	21	...	21	...	42	0 10 0	28 12 0	397	5 15 0	22	...	...	22	0 5 3
4	Basim ...	61·36	11·23	...	72·59	2,834	...	2,834	39 0 8	1,361	14	39	...	1,414	19 7 8	22	...	3	...	25	0 5 6	19 1 4	227	3 2 0	10	...	...	10	0 2 2
	Total District Jails.	240·16	33·27	...	273·43	10,640	...	10,640	38 14 7	5,223	109	109	...	5,441	19 14 5	107	...	82	...	189	0 11 1	29 6 4	953	3 7 9	61	19	...	80	0 4 8
	Grand Total ...	1247·92	65·67	5·24	1319·83	30,240	...	30,240	22 14 10	26,843	519	606	...	27,968	21 4 8	853	85	866	...	1,804	1 5 11	53 12 10	4,800	3 10 6	385	52	...	437	0 5 4
	Secunderabad Jail.	82·20	21·95	·96	105·11	4,543	234	4,782	45 7 11	2,253	13	...	...	2,265	21 11 11	95	...	78	...	173	*1 10 4	74 9 1	134	1 4 7	12	49	...	61	0 9 3

STATEMENT No. IX—FINANCIAL.—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs*—contd.

Serial No.	Jails.	9				10									11		12																	13						14	
		Charges for moving prisoners				Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies									Travelling allowances.		Contingencies																	Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards							
		A.	B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.		A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.		A.	B.	C	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.			
		Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts and undertrial prisoners.	Transportation charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	For lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders.	Money payments as rewards for peonages and services.	Execution charge.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Rents, rates and taxes.	Service cost.	Telegrams and telephone charges.	Current conveyance expenses (including country stationery.)	Office furniture.	Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery Department charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).		Dairy live-stock and plant, excluding maintenance.	Draught cattle including keep, which fore under 10 R.	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Grand Total expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Amraoti. ...	263	...	263	0 8 0	349	41	269	8	2	107	796	1 8 1	4	0 0 1	...	60	6	25	56	120	267	0 8 1	...	26	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	1,035	1,215	2 4 9	24,058	47 8 10
2	Akola. ...	302	356	659	1 4 5	239	24	209	8	1	59	540	1 0 9	48	0 1 6	...	100	15	5	1	122	243	0 7 6	...	...	...	...	...	79	124	...	46	972	1,221	2 5 9	28,244	54 9 11
	Total Central Jails	565	356	922	0 14 1	588	65	498	16	3	166	1,336	1 4 5	52	0 0 10	...	160	21	30	57	242	510	0 7 13	...	26	...	...	...	79	278	...	46	2,007	2,436	2 5 3	53,203	50 14 3
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																																					
1	Ellichpur ...	21	...	21	0 8 3	26	1	94	8	...	21	150	3 11 2	12	0 4 9	...	16	...	6	1	28	51	1 4 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	16	0 6 4	3,373	83 2 11
2	Yeotmal ...	174	...	174	1 13 10	30	7	99	...	...	18	154	1 10 5	...	...	...	25	2	6	53	48	134	1 6 11	...	6	...	...	31	2	17	...	...	...	56	0 9 7	5,767	81 11 11
3	Buldana ...	120	...	120	1 12 8	64	14	105	8	...	34	225	3 5 10	6	0 1 5	...	35	1	20	...	55	111	1 10 7	...	...	...	...	22	39	19	...	...	...	80	1 3 2	4,963	74 3 2
4	Basim ...	110	...	110	1 8 3	43	6	82	8	...	30	169	3 5 3	27	0 5 11	...	32	...	4	1	38	75	1 0 6	...	8	...	...	...	1	106	...	...	16	131	1 12 10	5,022	69 2 11
	Total District Jails.	425	...	425	1 8 10	163	28	380	24	...	103	698	2 8 10	45	0 2 8	...	108	3	36	55	169	371	1 5 9	...	14	...	...	53	42	158	...	...	16	283	1 0 7	19,125	69 15 1
	Grand otal	990	356	1,347	1 0 4	751	93	878	40	3	269	2,034	1 8 8	97	0 1 2	...	268	24	66	112	411	881	0 10 8	...	40	...	...	53	121	436	...	46	2,023	2,719	2 1 0	72,327	54 13 6
	Secundarabad Jail.	401	...	401	3 13 0	34	24	255	...	...	29	342	3 4 1	...	...	...	26	...	7	100	118	251	2 6 2	...	...	...	...	...	6	31	...	...	...	37	0 5 8	8,446	80 5 8

STATEMENT No. X—(FINANCIAL).—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, and repairs) compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.*

1	2	3				4				5				6				7				8				9				10				11				12				13			
Serial No.	Jails.	Cost of establishment per head of average strength.				Cost of dieting charges per head of average strength.				Cost of hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of sanitation per head of average strength.				Cost of charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.				Cost of travelling allowance per head of average strength.				Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of extraordinary charges for live stock and tools and plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.			
		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	R. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.				Rs. a.				Rs. a.				Rs. a.				Rs. a.				Rs. a.				Rs. a.				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1	Amraoti ...	24 13	19 5	18 2	18 3	31 12	23 6	25 9	19 14	1 3	1 9	1 8	1 2	6 7	2 9	3 3	3 2	...	...	...	0 5	...	...	...	0 8	...	...	...	1 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8	...	...	...	2 5	68 1	55 8	52 0	47 4
2	Akola ...	17 13	16 7	18 5	19 5	29 10	30 15	26 6	23 7	1 4	1 13	4 12	2 6	3 2	4 13	3 10	4 5	...	...	...	0 6	...	...	...	1 4	...	...	...	1 1	...	...	...	0 2	...	...	...	0 8	...	...	...	2 6	56 13	57 15	57 12	54 10
	Total average of Central Jails ...	20 12	17 11	18 3	18 12	30 8	29 12	25 15	21 10	1 3	1 11	3 2	1 9	4 11	3 13	3 6	3 11	...	...	...	0 5	...	...	...	0 14	...	...	...	1 4	...	...	...	0 1	...	...	...	0 8	...	...	...	2 5	61 8	56 13	54 15	50 14
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																																											
1	Ellichpur ...	75 4	68 13	52 6	56 13	25 8	24 13	20 9	16 9	1 3	5 5	1 10	1 6	3 5	1 15	4 7	2 3	...	...	...	0 10	...	...	...	0 8	...	...	...	3 11	...	...	...	0 5	...	...	...	1 4	...	...	...	0 6	115 1	114 0	99 6	83 3
2	Yeotmal ...	38 5	36 7	33 13	29 11	28 1	27 7	19 10	23 0	0 7	0 11	1 1	0 11	3 8	3 15	5 15	2 9	...	...	...	0 4	...	...	...	1 14	...	...	...	1 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 7	...	...	...	0 10	74 10	74 8	65 9	61 12
3	Buldana ...	50 5	41 10	41 11	40 13	29 2	29 8	18 10	18 6	0 11	2 3	0 13	0 10	3 3	4 12	3 0	5 15	...	...	...	0 5	...	...	...	1 13	...	...	...	3 6	...	...	...	0 1	...	...	...	1 11	...	...	...	1 3	91 12	89 4	70 4	74 3
4	Basim ...	45 2	38 3	46 7	39 1	24 15	24 9	21 0	19 8	0 3	0 3	0 11	0 5	6 15	4 12	3 6	3 2	...	...	...	0 2	...	...	...	1 8	...	...	...	2 5	...	...	...	0 6	...	...	...	1 0	...	...	...	1 13	81 12	73 10	78 9	69 8
	Total average of District Jails.	49 4	42 15	42 2	38 15	27 0	26 12	21 10	19 14	0 10	1 9	1 0	0 11	4 3	4 1	4 5	3 8	...	...	...	0 5	...	...	...	1 9	...	...	...	2 9	...	...	...	0 3	...	...	...	1 6	...	...	...	1 1	87 8	83 11	75 15	69 15
	Grand Total ...	26 5	22 8	22 13	22 15	29 13	29 3	25 2	21 5	1 1	1 10	2 12	1 6	4 9	3 13	3 9	3 10	...	...	...	0 5	...	...	...	1 0	...	...	...	1 9	...	...	...	0 1	...	...	...	0 11	...	...	...	2 1	66 9	61 15	58 15	54 13
	Secunderabad Jail ...	63 14	59 13	57 8	45 8	32 12	30 4	23 5	21 12	1 4	1 4	1 5	1 10	6 3	0 12	5 6	1 4	...	...	...	0 9	...	...	...	3 13	...	...	...	3 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 6	...	...	...	0 6	113 7	109 15	109 1	80 6

STATEMENT No. XII—(FINANCIAL).—*Showing the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Serial No.	Name of jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1895.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1895.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Remarks.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Amraoti ...	500·13	230·47	71 6 0	9,105 9 0	9,176 15 0	17,833 1 0	83 2 0	17,916 3 0	8,739 4 0	17 8 0	37 14 0	
2	Akola	502·86	213·95	38 12 0	21,130 4 0	21,169 0 0	25,121 14 0	45 7 0	25,167 5 0	3,998 5 0	7 15 0	18 11 0	
	Total Central Jails...	1002·99	444·42	110 2 0	30,235 13 0	30,345 15 0	42,954 15 0	128 9 0	43,083 8 0	12,737 9 0	12 11 0	28 10 0	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.												
1	Eilichpur ...	35·12	13·01	...	43 9 0	43 9 0	117 8 0	...	117 8 0	73 15 0	2 2 0	5 11 0	
2	Yeotmal ...	82·27	39·10	...	149 15 0	149 15 0	420 8 0	...	420 8 0	270 9 0	3 5 0	6 15 0	
3	Buldana ...	59·14	23·73	13 12 0	244 6 0	258 2 0	1,281 8 0	0 8 0	1,282 0 0	1,023 14 0	17 5 0	43 2 0	
4	Basim... ...	59·36	26·69	4 6 0	277 7 0	281 13 0	486 0 0	...	486 0 0	204 3 0	3 7 0	7 10 0	
	Total District Jails...	235·89	102·53	18 2 0	715 5 0	733 7 0	2,305 8 0	0 8 0	2,306 0 0	1,572 9 0	6 11 0	15 5 0	
	Grand Total ...	1238·88	546·95	128 4 0	30,951 2 0	31,079 6 0	45,260 7 0	129 1 0	45,389 8 0	14,310 2 0	11 9 0	26 3 0	
	Secunderabad Jail...	80·92	29·50	110 5 0	455 13 0	566 2 0	1,966 6 0	82 0 0	2,048 6 0	1,482 4 0	18 5 0	50 4 0	

STATEMENT No. XII-A—(FINANCIAL).—*Showing the result of the employment of convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3	4								5								6		
			Debits.								Credits.								A.	B.	C.
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour during the year 1895.	Cash in hand at the end of 1894.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1894.	Raw materials at the end of 1894.	Amount of outstanding bills due by jail at the end of 1895.	Amount of outstanding bills due to jail at the end of 1894.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1894.	Amount of cash drawn from the treasury including inter-departmental charges during 1895.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1895.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1895.	Raw materials at the end of 1895.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1894.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail at the end of 1895.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1895.	Amount paid into the treasury by cash including inter-departmental credits during the year 1895.	Total.	Excess of credits or profits.	Average profit per head of number sentenced to labour.	Excess of debits or loss.
			a	*b*	*c*	*d*	*e*	*f*	*g*	*h*	*a*	*b*	*c*	*d*	*e*	*f*	*g*	*h*			
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																				
1	Amraoti ...	500·13	71	1,498	13,991	81	1,668	4,414	9,106	30,824	83	3,228	16,657	..	1,472	4,483	17,833	43,106	12,282	24 8 11	
2	Akola	502·86	30	4,876	74	900	323	4,765	21,130	32,107	45	4,618	619	300	200	5,119	25,122	36,023	3,916	7 12 7	
	Total Central Jails ...	1002·99	110	6,374	14,065	981	1,986	9,179	30,236	62,931	128	7,846	16,676	300	1,672	9,552	42,955	79,129	16,198	16 2 5	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																				
1	Ellichpur ...	35·12	...	23	...	...	...	104	44	171	...	142	...	...	...	144	118	404	233.	6 10 2	
2	Yeotmal ...	82·27	...	33	1	...	44	221	150	449	...	567	1	...	...	256	420	1,244	795	9 10 7	
3	Buldana ...	59·14	14	769	2	...	...	217	244	1,246	...	15	84	...	15	105	1,282	1,511	265	4 7 8	
4	Basim... ...	59·36	4	193	9	...	106	214	277	803	...	219	1	...	...	391	486	1,097	294	4 15 3	
	Total District Jails...	235·89	18	1,018	12	...	150	756	715	2,669	...	943	36	...	15	956	2,306	4,256	1,587	6 11 8	
	Grand Total ...	1,238·88	128	7,392	14,077	981	2,136	9,935	30,951	65,600	128	8,789	16,712	300	1,687	10,508	45,261	83,385	17,785	14 5 8	
	Secunderabad Jail .	80·92	110	32	...	...	93	382	456	1,073	82	100	...	...	46	389	1,966	2,583	1,510	18 10 7	

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL)—*Showing the net cost of the prisoners in the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Serial No.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11 of statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Remarks.
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.							
1	Amraoti	24,958 4	47 4	8,739 4	16 8	16,219 0	30 12	
2	Akola	28,243 11	54 10	3,998 5	7 12	24,245 6	46 14	
	Total Central Jails ...	53,201 15	50 14	12,737 9	12 3	40,464 6	38 11	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.							
1	Ellichpur...	3,373 0	83 3	73 15	1 13	3,299 1	81 6	
2	Yeotmal	5,767 8	61 12	270 9	2 14	5,496 15	58 14	
3	Buldana	4,963 3	74 3	1,023 14	15 5	3,939 5	58 14	
4	Basim	5,022 0	69 3	204 3	2 13	4,817 13	66 6	
	Total District Jails ...	19,125 11	69 15	1,572 9	5 12	17,553 2	64 3	
	Grand Total ...	72,327 10	54 13	14,310 2	10 13	58,017 8	44 0	
	Secunderabad Jail ...	8,445 13	80 6	1,482 4	14 2	6,963 9	66 4	

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of all classes in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.

9			10			11			12													
									Ratio per mille of average strength.													
									A			B			C			D			E		
Deaths from fever.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into hospitals.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	629·74	583·09	623·47	16·64	11·66	16·51	...	...	...	14·31	...	13·92	14·31	...	13·92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	288·18	917·43	319·49	2·40	...	2·23	...	..	...	48·03	...	45·64	48·03	...	45·64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	611·49	607·70	611·38	15·95	10·80	15·81	...	...	...	15·58	...	15·14	15·58	...	15·14
4	...	4	3	1	4	...	...	...	1030·51	1990·05	1049·61	30·45	70·65	31·25	...	...	...	38·39	99·50	39·61	38·39	99·50	39·61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	972·76	...	953·29	11·67	...	11·44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	4	3	1	4	..	...	...	1025·99	1949·32	1044·31	29·97	69·20	30·75	...	...	...	37·49	97·47	38·68	37·49	97·47	38·68
4	...	4	4	1	5	...	...	...	831·31	1177·96	839·49	23·59	36·60	23·89	..	...	...	26·42	42·07	26·79	26·42	42·07	26·79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	514·47	769·23	524·69	5·47	...	5·25	...	...	...	32·15	...	30·86	32·15	...	30·86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	4	4	1	5	...	...	...	817·38	1156·76	825·32	22·91	34·70	23·20	...	...	...	26·46	39·89	26·78	26·46	39·89	26·78
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1044·08	...	1020·12	16·53	...	16·15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190·48	...	190·11	3·81	...	3·80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	931·28	...	912·45	14·85	...	14·55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1679·47	1176·47	1638·56	34·11	29·41	33·73	...	...	...	26·04	...	23·92	26·04	...	23·92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	545·85	1567·30	612·87	10·92	63·49	14·30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1558·6	1211·31	1531·05	31·64	32·30	31·69	...	...	...	23·26	...	21·41	23·26	...	21·41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1024·73	1818·18	1063·45	23·85	51·51	25·38	...	...	...	17·66	...	16·69	17·66	...	16·69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	443·13	4545·45	572·25	5·91	45·45	7·15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	962·60	1988·63	1016·59	21·93	51·14	23·47	...	...	...	15·78	...	14·95	15·78	...	14·95
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	918·21	1176·47	928·94	17·00	19·60	17·11	...	...	...	34·01	...	32·59	34·01	...	32·59
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	274·97	...	267·14	23·83	...	23·15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	817·55	1045·29	826·56	18·07	17·42	18·04	...	...	...	28·68	...	27·55	28·68	...	27·55
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1221·88	1263·00	1224·16	24·44	31·26	24·82	...	...	...	22·06	...	20·82	22·06	...	20·82
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	378·95	1694·92	420·90	13·09	42·37	14·13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1116·74	1297·81	1126·43	23·03	32·10	23·52	...	...	...	19·82	...	18·29	19·32	...	18·29
4	...	4	4	1	5	...	...	...	903·44	1208·70	913·52	25·75	34·65	24·07	...	...	...	25·61	26·86	25·64	25·61	26·86	25·64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	443·11	1209·68	472·06	9·34	20·16	9·75	...	...	...	15·83	...	15·23	15·83	...	15·23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	4	4	1	5	...	...	...	877·95	1206·76	887·91	22·94	33·74	23·26	...	...	...	25·02	25·18	25·02	25·02	25·18	25·02
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	906·26	1088·27	924 57	27·59	20·56	26·88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46·88	1612·90	91·11	·94	145·16	5·01	...	...	...	...	1612·90	45·56	...	1612·90	45·56
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	706·71	1124·87	742·08	21·40	29·26	22·07	...	...	...	...	112·48	9·51	...	112·48	9·51

STATEMENT No. XV.—(VITAL).—*Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3																													
Serial No.	Jails.	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from—							
		Small pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and pythisis pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery and diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever		Cholera.		Dysentery and diarrhœa.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A	D.	A.	D	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																														
1	Amraoti ...	...	...	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	8	..	21	1	3	...	9	...	308·27	...	...	...	..	.	41·77	1·99
2	Akola ...	...	..	191	2	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	3	42	5	52	4	...	...	31		378·25	3·96	11·88	3·96	..	..	102·98	7·92
	Total Central Jails.	...	...	346	2	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	3	50	5	73	5	3	...	40	...	343·34	1·98	5·95	1·98	.	..	72·44	4·96
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																														
1	Ellichpur ...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	4	...	1	....	...	...	7	.	453·38	...	...	...	..	..	28·34	...
2	Yeotmal ..	1	..	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	8	...	10	...	16	...	1	...	17	..	514·29	...	...	...	...	...	191·36	...
3	Buldana ...	...	...	27	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	450·75	...	100·17	...	...	...	116·86	...
4	Basim ...	...	...	19	...	1	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	1	...	9	2	4	...	...	...	9	...	309·65	...	16·29	...	..	.	65·19	...
	Total District Jails.	1	..	105	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	11	...	26	2	28	...	1	...	35	...	437·21	...	29·15	...	...	...	116·59	...
	Grand Total...	1	...	451	2	13	2	...	...	...	.	7	2	29	3	76	7	101	5	4	...	75	...	361·40	1·60	10·42	1·60	...	...	80·93	4·01
	Secunderabad Jail.	...	...	22	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	267·64	...	...	...	...	.	36·49	...

STATEMENT XVI—(VITAL).—*Showing the mortality among the convicts in the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895, according to the length of original sentences.*

Serial No.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.			Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.			Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.			Above 7 years.			Total.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																		
1	Amraoti ...	57·75	1	17·32	90·50	1	11·05	179·83	4	22·24	137·25	1	7·29	38·58	...	...	503·91	7	13·89
2	Akola ..	37·67	1	26·55	85·58	3	35·05	158·00	6	37·97	161·17	7	43·43	62·83	3	47·75	505·25	20	39·58
	Total Central Jails ...	95·42	2	20·96	176·08	4	22·72	337 83	10	29·60	298·42	8	26·81	101·41	3	29·58	1009·16	27	26·75
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																		
1	Ellichpur ...	17·59	...	...	7·83	...	...	4·00	..	...	4·58	...	...	·50	...	...	34·50	...	...
2	Yeotmal ...	55·94	1	17·88	16·00	...	..	5·75	1	173·91	5·92	...	...	...	...	...	83·61	2	23·92
3	Buldana ...	34·17	1	29·27	12·33	...	...	6·17	...	..	6·00	...	...	·50	...	...	59·17	1	16·90
4	Basim ...	36·41	1	27·46	13·25	1	75·47	6·16	...	..	5·16	..	...	·75	...	...	61·73	2	32·39
	Total District Jails ...	144·11	3	20·82	49·41	1	20·24	22·08	1	45·29	21·66	...	..	1·75	...	...	239·01	5	20·92
	Grand Total ...	239·53	5	20·87	225·49	5	22·17	359·91	11	30 56	320·08	8	24·99	103·13	3	29·08	1248·17	32	25·64
	Secunderabad Jail ...	66·33	.	...	10·50	.	...	3·83	...	...	2·25	...	...	·59		...	83·50	...	...

STATEMENT No. XVII—(VITAL).—*Showing the mortality among the convicts in the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895 according to length of time passed in jail.*

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
		Not exceeding six months in jail.			Above six months and not exceeding one year.			Above one year and not exceeding two years.			Above two years and not exceeding three years.			Above three years and not exceeding seven years.			Above seven years.		
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																		
1	Amraoti	164·66	4	24·29	99·25	1	10·08	106·25	2	18·82	33·33	...		98·75	...	...	1·67	..	...
2	Akola	142·33	4	28·10	98·25	5	50·89	90·75	5	55·10	43·92	2	40·88	107·33	3	27·95	17·67	1	56·59
	Total Central Jails...	306·99	8	26·06	197·50	6	30·38	197·00	7	35·53	82·25	2	24·32	206·08	3	14·56	19·34	1	51·71
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																		
1	Ellichpur ...	28·42	...	...	3·25	..	...	1·75	...	...	·66	...	...	·42	...	...	...	...	...
2	Yeotmal... ...	74·28	2	26·92	4·08	...	...	1·08	...	...	0·17	...	...	4·00	...	...	...	...	...
3	Buldana... ...	52·83	1	18·93	2·25	...	...	0·58	...	...	...	...	...	3·67	...	...	0·50	...	...
4	Basim	40·58	1	24·64	10·58	1	94·52	4·16	...	...	0·58	...	...	5·08	..	...	0·75	..	...
	Total District Jails ...	196·11	4	20·40	20·16	1	49·60	7·57	...	...	1·41	...	...	13·17	...	...	1·25	...	...
	Grand Total ...	503·10	12	23·85	217·66	7	32·16	204·57	7	34·22	83·66	2	23·91	219·25	3	13·68	20·59	1	48·57
	Secunderabad Jail ...	81·42	...	...	2·08	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—*Showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1895.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	M.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Amraoti	5	...	345	16	350	16	366	20·82	1·09	2 1·91	144	5	149	185	11	196	3	...	...	...	1	...	17	...	17
2	Akola	10	...	257	12	267	12	279	10·28	0·21	10·49	135	2	137	97	9	106	2	...	..	...	...	...	33	1	34
	Total Central Jails ...	15	...	602	28	617	28	645	31·10	1·30	32·40	279	7	286	282	20	302	5	...	...	...	1	...	50	1	51
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Ellichpur ...	2	...	123	1	125	1	126	5·25	·01	5·26	77	1	78	43	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
2	Yeotmal... ...	4	..	308	15	312	15	327	9·16	0·63	9·79	107	7	114	147	3	150	37	4	...	...	...	..	21	1	22
3	Buldana	5	1	161	8	166	9	175	6·77	0·22	6·99	74	5	79	80	3	83	8	...	..	...	..	...	4	1	5
4	Basim	9	2	263	11	272	13	285	10·91	0·32	11·23	110	9	119	132	4	136	27	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Total District Jails...	20	3	855	35	875	38	913	32·09	1·18	33·27	368	22	390	402	10	412	72	4	...	...	...	...	33	2	35
	Grand Total ...	35	3	1,457	63	1,492	66	1,558	63·19	2·48	65·67	647	29	676	684	30	714	77	4	...	...	1	...	83	3	86
	Secunderabad Jail ...	12	...	314	12	326	12	338	21·33	·62	21·95	118	4	122	147	5	152	10	...	...	...	...	1	51	2	53

STATEMENT A.—*Showing the noture and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts at the close of the year 1895.*

Serial No.	Name of Jail.	Description of accommodation.	No. of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December in the part of the jail devoted to—													Superficial area per prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (ward and which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.	
			Hospital.		Observation cells.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trial.		European.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Dept.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							
		Jails holding more than 600 prisoners.																Rs.	Rs.
1	Amraoti.	Cells	...	...	...	...	....		4	1	2	...	...	4	28	39			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	64	64			
		Barracks without do	46	6	30	...	10		22	2	...	...	...	33	322	471	57·7	...	10,762-0-0
		Total	46	6	30	...	10		26	3	2	...	...	37	414	574			
		Total average population	8·19	0·17	12·89	...	3·59		20·62	1·69	...	...	...	13·65	468·01	528·31			
2	Akola.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...		4	1	1	...	...	4	30	40			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16			
		Barracks without do	46	6	36	...	...		22	2	...	...	17	25	423	577	48·4	...	4,702-4-0
		Total	46	6	36	...	...		26	3	1	...	17	29	469	633			
		Total average population	15·19	0·71	15·20	1·03	1·65		10·16	0·21	...	...	5·39	8·31	459·24	517·09			
	Total Central Jails.	Total	92	12	66	...	10		52	6	3	...	17	66	883	1,207		...	
		Total average population	23·38	0·88	28·09	1·03	5·24		30·98	1·30	...	...	5·39	21·86	927·25	1045·40			
		Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.																	
1	Ellichpur.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	32	32			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Barracks without do	6	...	...	...	...		10	3	...	...	...	5	29	53	56·5	...	430-7-3
		Total	6	...	...	...	...		10	3	...	...	...	5	61	85			
		Total average population	·37	...	...	...	...		5·25	·01	...	...	...	·81	33·91	40·55			
2	Yeotmal.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...		2	...	...	...	...	...	24	26			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Barracks without do	6	...	...	...	...		7	3	...	...	...	4	34	54	58·8	...	1,352-0-0
		Total	6	...	...	...	...		9	3	...	...	...	4	58	80			
		Total average population	2·72	0·24	...	...	...		9·06	0·59	...	...	...	6·60	74·19	93·40			
1	Buldana.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...		2	...	...	...	...	...	26	28			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Barracks without do	6	...	...	...	...		7	3	...	...	...	6	29	50	58·00	...	1,467-4-1
		Total	6	...	...	...	...		9	3	...	...	...	6	54	73			
		Total average population	1·39	0·18	...	...	...		6·73	0·21	...	...	...	3·13	55·25	66·89			
	Basim.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...		2	...	...	...	...	...	32	34			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Barracks without do	6	...	...	...	...		7	3	...	...	...	4	27	47	56·4	...	1,192-0-0
		Total	6	...	...	...	...		9	3	...	...	...	4	59	81			
		Total average population	1·26	0·05	...	...	...		10·65	0·32	...	...	...	2·50	57·81	72 59			
	Total Dis.	Total	24	...	...	...	...		37	12	...	...	...	19	232	324		...	
		Total average population	5·94	·47	...	...	...		31 69	1·13	...	...	...	16·04	221·16	273·43			
	Grand Total of all Jails, exclusive of Secunderabad Jail.	Total	116	12	66	...	10		89	18	3	...	17	85	1,115	1,531		...	1,90,891-15-3 [4,447-11-3
		Total average population	29·32	1·35	28 09	1 03	5·24		62·67	2·43	...	...	6·39	34·90	1118·41	1318 83			
	Secunderabad Jail.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Barracks without do	17	4	...	...	5		15	...	...	...	...	10	90	141			
		Total	17	4	...	...	5		15	...	...	...	...	10	91	142	...	...	1,170-10-0
		Total average population	2·06	·26	...	...	·96		21·31	·53	...	...	...	8·10	71·89	105·11			

STATEMENT B.—*Showing the condition of the prisoners discharged from the Jails of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.*

Serial No.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.
				a Up to 1 lb.	b From 1 to 5 lbs.	c From 5 to 10 lbs.	d Over 10 lbs.	Total.	a Up to 1 lb.	b From 1 to 5 lbs.	c From 5 to 10 lbs.	d Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.													
1	Amraoti	509	26	36	150	104	63	358	17	62	29	9	117	Out of three executed, one not weighed. 7 died not weighed.
2	Akola	450	74	45	120	72	45	282	17	36	18	3	74	20 prisoners died not weighed.
	Total Central Jails ...	959	100	81	270	176	113	640	34	98	47	12	191	
	Jails holding less than 500 prisoners.													
1	Ellichpur	134	33	18	44	27	11	100	...	1	1	...	1	
2	Yeotmal	357	40	59	102	78	47	286	14	14	...	1	29	2 prisoners died not weighed.
3	Buldana	291	62	34	107	41	15	197	8	21	1	1	31	1 do. do.
4	Basim	234	31	26	73	40	31	170	11	12	9	1	33	
	Total District Jails ...	1,016	166	137	326	186	104	753	33	47	11	3	94	
	Grand Total ...	1,975	266	218	596	362	217	1,393	67	145	58	15	285	
	Secunderabad Jail	584	86	66	189	56	13	324	69	76	24	5	174	

STATEMENT D.—*Statement showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned.*

Sections of Penal Code classified.	2																				3		
	Convicts admitted to jail during the year 1895, under sentence not exceeding																				Total.		
	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		
																	A. For life.		B. For a term.				
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
109, 110, 118, 123, 146, 147, 160, 162, 163, 165, 170, 172, 174, 177, 179, 181, 182, 184 to 188, 193.	29	4	24	...	37	...	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	106	4	110
202, 206, 211, 223 to 225, 231, 234, 240, 241, 245, 249, 254, 257, 262, 265, 266, 267, 277, 279, 289, 291, 295, 296.	9	1	2	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	19
302 to 304, 307 to 309	3	4	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	7	1	28	11	39
312 to 318	...	...	1	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	7
323 to 326, 330, 332, 336, 341, 342, 352 to 359, 363 to 377.	50	...	27	...	6	1	7	...	19	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	115	1	116
379 to 404, 406 to 414, 417 to 420 ...	160	31	142	10	175	9	158	2	93	2	23	...	12	1	1	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	778	55	833
421 to 424, 426 to 440, 447 to 462 ...	25	6	43	10	102	4	60	...	53	..	27	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	316	20	336
465 to 471, 491 to 498, 500 to 511 ...	3	1	3	...	5	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	19
All other offences	74	1	35	2	41	1	36	2	3	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	198	6	204
Total ...	353	48	278	27	368	17	277	7	176	2	67	3	18	1	1	...	17	1	14	...	7	1	1,576	107	1,683
Secunderabad Jail ...	290	84	82	10	66	3	29	1	12	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	194	98	589

Return of corporal punishments inflicted in the jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1895.

Jails.	Total No. of male prisoners.	Total No. of jail offences.	Total No of prisoners punished by whipping.						Total No. of prisoners in whose cases corporal punishments caused directly or indirectly.		Percentage of		Remarks
			5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand total.	Death.	Illness.	Column 9 to column 3.	Column 9 to column 3.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Amraoti ...	999	586	10	4	2	...	....	16	...	...	1·60	2·98	
Akola ..	930	355	2	...	1	...	...	3	....	....	·32	·85	
Ellichpur ...	156	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
Yeotmal ...	422	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buldana ...	327	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basim ...	305	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total for all jails	3,139	952	12	4	3	....	....	19	...	...	·61	2·00	
Secunderabad ...	554	108	4	2	...	...	...	6	....	....	1·08	5·55	

Statement showing imposition of fetters as a punishment for offences against prison discipline during the year 1895.

	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.											
	Under one month.		From one to three months.		From three to six months.		From six to twelve months.		Over twelve months.		Total.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.												
Berar Jails.												
PART I.												
AS A PUNISHMENT FOR OFFENCES AGAINST PRISON DISCIPLINE.												
(1) *By order of Magistrate.*												
1. For smoking or having possession of forbidden articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Offences relating to work ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Other offences against prison discipline	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) *By order of Jail Superintendent.*												
1. For smoking or having possession of forbidden articles	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
2. Offences relating to work...	...	...	2	....	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...
3. Other offences against prison discipline	11	...	10	...	3	...	8	...	...	...	32	...
PART II.												
For safe custody ...	30	...	76	....	14	...	15	...	2	...	137	...
Total ...	41	...	88	...	18	...	25	...	2	...	174	...
Secunderabad.												
PART II.												
For safe custody... ...	47	...	21	...	11	...	1	...	...	...	80	...

Extract from the Proceedings of the Resident at Hyderabad, No. 1654, dated Hyderabad Residency, the 19th May 1896.

READ—

The Report on the Administration of Jails in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1895.

ORDER.

The report was due in the Resident's office on the 15th March 1896 and was received on the 11th idem.

2. *Admissions, Berar Jails.*—The total number of prisoners received into the jails in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during 1895 was 3,601 compared with 2,982 and 3,275 in 1894 and 1893 respectively. The daily average strength was 1318·83. The causes which may have led to this increase concern rather the administration of the police and the criminal tribunals than the Jail Department, and for the present the Resident reserves his consideration of them. In Secunderabad the number of convicts admitted during the year rose from 413 in 1894 to 589 in 1895.

3. *Judicial statistics.*—The classification statement shows that the number of Muhammadan convicts is equivalent to ·11 per cent. of the total Muhammadan population and of Hindu convicts to ·05 per cent. of the Hindu population. There were only eight juvenile convicts, and of the total number of 1,683 convicts, no fewer than 1,507 were wholly illiterate. The Commissioner has noticed the somewhat remarkable omission from the Inspector-General's report of all mention of female prisoners. An analysis of the sentences shows that compared with the two previous years there is a considerable diminution in the proportion of very short sentences, and an increase in that of short and of medium sentences. In Secunderabad, however, the proportion of sentences not exceeding six months is more than 90 per cent. of the whole. The number of convicts who were identified as habituals was 131 against 152 in the previous year, a result which, having regard to the increase in the total number of convicts in the year of report, may indicate less vigilance on the part of the jail authorities. There were only two cases of failure to identify prior to conviction. The provincial ratio of punishments to jail population stands at 76·3, and, though considerably less than in 1894, is still somewhat high ; in Amraoti the ratio, 106·6, is very high. It is noticeable that the proportion of paid warders and of convict officers punished is also much higher in Amraoti than in any other jail. The Resident agrees with the Inspector-General's remarks about the necessity of closer supervision over the convicts by the Superintendent of the Secunderabad Jail.

Total Muhammadan convicts are—		
Males ...	...	215
Females ...	...	15
		230
Total Hindu convicts—		
Males ...	...	1,354
Females ...	...	92
Total	...	1,446

4. *Financial.*—The total gross expenditure in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts under all heads amounted to Rs. 72,327, and the total net expenditure to Rs. 58,017, which works out to a net cost of Rs. 44 per head of average strength compared with Rs. 45 in 1894 and Rs. 48-3-0 in 1893. For Secunderabad the net cost fell from Rs. 92-9-0 to Rs. 66-4-0. The dieting charges average Rs. 21-4-8 per head (Secunderabad Rs. 21-11-11), and compare favorably with the same charges in Bombay, Madras, and the Central Provinces for 1894; the figures for 1895 are not yet available. The dieting charges for the several

districts show notable variations, and leaving the smaller jails out of the question, some explanation should have been afforded of the circumstances which cause diet at Akola to cost Rs. 3-8-7 per head more than at Amraoti.

To make it succeed, the plan of purchasing grain in bulk requires personal supervision by the Superintendent of each jail. He should satisfy himself that proper provision exists for storage, and ordinarily he should purchase grain immediately after the harvest in quantity sufficient to last for the nine dry months. The Resident notices with satisfaction that, except at Akola, the produce of the jail gardens nearly sufficed for the requirements of the prisoners. In Akola also the outturn shows improvement. The Inspector-General should give his attention to the question of the best method of drying and preserving onions.

The financial results of factory operations are not satisfactory, for the cash earnings show a very considerable falling off, due principally to a failure in Amraoti to keep the lithographic department adequately employed. The Superintendent knows what quantity of work the presses at Amraoti are capable of turning out in a year if fully worked, and it is his business to ascertain by enquiring in the proper quarters how far local demands for forms and so forth are likely to suffice to keep the jail establishment in work. It is largely a matter of administration. The Resident regrets to see that stone-breaking is still the commonest form of hard labour in the smaller jails. He would like to know why oil-pressing cannot be substituted.

5. *Vital and health statistics.*—The general health of the prisoners was far better in 1895 than in the previous year. The daily average sick was 30·7 against 64·6 in 1894 and against 35·14 in 1893; the deaths numbered 33 against 37 and 39 in 1893 and 1894. The mortality at Akola was high, and has not varied appreciably in three years. Surgeon-Major Reilly suggests overcrowding as the cause. The jail has accommodation for 545 prisoners, and the daily average strength was 517; apparently, in Dr. Reilly's opinion, the number of prisoners confined in the jail ought not to exceed 500. Considering that 10 out of the 70 prisoners who died at Akola were old men between 55 and 70, and that the average daily population was well below the maximum capacity of the jail, the Resident agrees with the Commissioner that it has not been established that the unhealthiness at Akola is due to overcrowding. In the Yeotmali Jail there was an increase of sick from 66 in 1894 to 143 in 1895. A large number of fever cases occurred, and it is not stated whether they were the result of malaria or of overcrowding. It is observed, however, that the unhealthiness of the jail was in some manner connected with overcrowding. It is subsequently stated that prisoners when admitted into jail are malarious and under-fed, but no new light is thrown on the cause of the unhealthiness, unless this remark is intended to apply only to the year 1895.

With regard to separate sleeping accommodation, the number of cubicles in each jail should be stated in next year's report.

6. *Notice of Officers.*—The Resident is indebted to Surgeons-Major Roe and Reilly for the interest they take in their respective charges, and he endorses the commendation which the Commissioner has bestowed on the excellent work

done by Colonel Lane during the many years of his service as Inspector-General of Jails, and which the Resident hopes will be continued by his successor, Major Hastings.

(By order)

A. WILLIAMS,

Secretary for Berar.

189 (4) (2)

From ~~Secretary~~ P.L.) 1
~~3~~ The 8/7/96
The General Secretary to the
2 Government of Mysore.

To The Registrar to the
Insp^r Gen^l of Prisons
in Mysore.

Dated 6th July 96.
Despatched
Received

General No. 905
No. 77
Enclosure No.

Referring to the
Copy of Report on the Administration of Jails in the
Hyderabad Assigned Districts
for 1895 forwarded for perusal with this
Office Dr No. 38 dy 2-7-96 the
undersigned has the honor to
invite his attention to the
system of purchasing grain
in bulk during the harvest
whereby a large saving
from expenditure is effected
and the annual cost of
maintenance is considerably
reduced

for
Pt 1 to 1
fo 1

4974

(General Serial No. 30).

Section From Govt Dated 17 1896
No 3 The Registrar to the Inspector General of Prisons in Mysore.
Serial No 3.

4118
600

3

To

The ~~Chief~~ Secretary
to the ~~Dewan~~ Govt of Mysore.

Dated 12th Nov 1896.

Despatched

Received 13

Enclosures No.

General No. 370
J.

States that the purchase of grain in bulk during the harvest might be experimentally introduced in the Jails in Mysore and the Superintendent have been asked to state what the construction of the granaries will cost and on receipt of their replies a further communication will be sent.

Jail
13.11.96.
Recd 14.11.96

Submitted and to
Upper mess
dtd. 14-11-

Central Jail Press, Bangalore.—26-4-94.—500.

No 370 Bangalow 12th November 1896

(3)

From

The Registrar to the
Inspector General of Prisons
in Mysore.

To

The Secretary to the
Government of Mysore.

Sir.

With reference to your No 905/77 dated 16th July 1896, stating that, by purchasing grain in bulk during the harvest, the annual cost of maintenance of prisoners will be considerably reduced, I am directed to state that this purchase system might be experimentally introduced in the Jails in Mysore. Chapter XLIV of the Madras Jail Manual might be adopted with advantage. It provides in section 833 for the purchase of grain in bulk when prices are low after harvest, the only limit being that of storage accommodation available in the Jail.

2. The Superintendents of the Jails have been asked to state what the construction of the granaries will cost & the amount likely to be required for the purchase. On receipt of their reports, a further communication will be made.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedt Servant,

Registrar

(5)

Section To Genl P(1)

No 3-96

Serial No

The Registrar to the
Chief Court of Mysore

4

No: 5766
/676
Date: 20-11-96.

His letter No: 370 of the 12th
instant recommending that
the ~~purchasing of~~ supplying of grain in
bulk during the harvest may be introduced
into the jails in Mysore.

—

With reference to the
above, has the honor to
state that the suggestion made
will be considered on
receipt of the further report
as promised in para 2 of
his letter under reference.

By order

19/11/96
for Secy

Gen. 301

Section Land & PWD

File No 3-96

Serial No 5

OFFICE OF THE 6726 1896-97 DEWAN OF MYSORE

From The Inspector General of Forms in Mysore

To The Secretary to the Government of Mysore.

Dated 5th February 1897.

Despatched 6th

Received 6

General No. 579

No. J

Enclosure No.

Suggesting that the introduction of the purchase system in the jails in Mysore, may be deferred until next harvest.

Mean Gen. date 8th Feb. 1897 from D.H.O. Q

10/2/97

Sales

12/2/97

File subj Gen.

Whether prices are high or low, purchasing in bulk is always cheaper than purchasing in small quantities. It is not clear why the present time is disadvantageous. Dr Benard's proposal may however be approved, and he be asked to submit the further report called for in this office letter of 20-11-96, as soon as possible.

6/2/97

J 6-2-97

References to be marked.

The report noted within was sent to Dr Benard on 27-11-96.

8/2/97 May this be subj in continuation to the D.H.O. for placing on the file connected with the question.

Subj Gen

6/2/97

Bangalore
5th February 1897.

From,

The Inspector General of Prisons in Mysore.

To,

The Secretary to the Government of Mysore.

Sir,

With reference to this office no: 370/8 dated 12th November 1896, suggesting that the purchase system might be experimentally introduced in the jails in Mysore and stating that a further communication will be made regarding the cost of constructing granaries in the jails as well as the amount likely to be required for the purchase, I have the honor to state that I do not consider the present time is at all good to make such a change, as the harvest is over and prices are ranging too high owing to famine in other parts. I would therefore suggest that the matter be deferred until the next harvest, when it may, if rains are good be advantageously considered.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
your most obedient Servant

Surgeon Lt-colonel
Inspector General of Prisons

P.S.

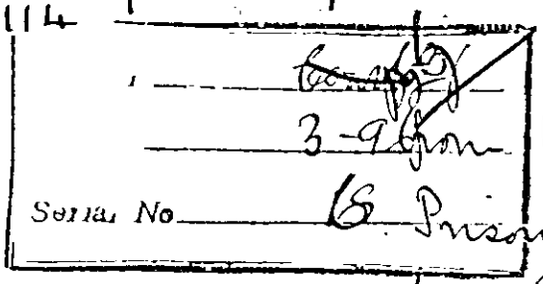
No 5663

(7)

No 9670 d 22-2-97

J 1114

Read:-



Letter No: 579 d 5-2-97 from the Inspector General of Prisons in Mysore recommending that his proposal made in regarding the introduction into the jails in Mysore, of the system of purchasing grain in bulk with a view to reduce the annual cost of maintenance of prisoners, may be deferred until the next harvest as the prices of food grains this year are high owing to famine in parts of India.

Order thereon

Under the circumstances stated the proposal to defer the introduction of the system as above reported to till the next harvest, is approved, under the circumstances.

2. The ~~proposal~~ further report promised in the Inspector General's letter No: 370 of 12th Nov 1896 should however be expedited.

C

17/2/97

13/2/97. Secretary

To

The Dy. C. of Prisons in Mysore

J.

upt for appl

Dated 13/2/97.

The general proposals made by the Dy C are now pending before the Dewan. As the mean- time this is a further communication relating to one of those proposals the file may go back to the Dewan after the issue of this order

C

17/2/97

Very well

17/2/97

& issue this order & then re-submit the file to Dewan

C

17/2/97

J 1085

(General Serial No. 30).

7078

189 17/2/98

From

Section Cpt D

No 3-96

Serial No 7

The ~~Registrar to the~~ Inspector General of Prisons in Mysore.

(8)

To

The ~~Chief~~ Secretary to the ~~Dewan~~ Govt of Mysore.
Genl and Revs Departmt.

Dated 15th February 1898

Despatched

Received 17-2-98

Enclosures No.

General No. 562
J. J

Requesting sanction to the purchase system being experimentally tried in the Central Jail and suggesting that a sum of Rs. 5,500 may be placed at the disposal of the Superintendent for purchasing grains.

J 16/2/98
J.7 No. 35 of 1896-97 on the Subject put up. MR
18-2-98.

Central Jail Press, Bangalore.—26-4-94.—500.

No. 562 / J. Bangalore 15th February 1898

(8)

From

The Inspector General of Prisons

in Mysore.

To

The Secretary to the Government of Mysore.

General and Revenue Department

Sir,

With reference to your No. 967/J1114 dated 22nd February 1897, I have the honor to forward copy of letter No. 903 dated 12th Instant, from the Superintendent Central Jail Bangalore, and to request that the sanction of Government may be obtained to the purchase system being experimentally tried in the Central Jail as suggested by Mr. Starkie for 6 months, from 1st August to 31st January 1899 for which a sum not exceeding Rs: 5,500 may be placed at his disposal so as to allow him to draw an advance at such times, as he may think it necessary.

* S.W. No. 7.

Contingent advance on July 31st.

2. The purchase of grain in bulk in the present harvest would in my opinion prove more economical than the Contract System.

3. Should the Government approve of my suggestions I would recommend that the amount of Rs: 5,500 be immediately placed at the disposal of the Superintendent Bangalore Central Jail &c - that he may make the necessary arrangements to carry out the purchase System.

4. As regards the Storage accommodation the present disused Kitchens will be converted into Store-godowns with prison labor.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most Obedient Servant,

Surgeon Lt. Colonel

Inspector General of Prisons

Central Jail

No 903 GOVERNMENT OF MYSORE Superintendent's Office

From Bangalore 11th Feby 1898

The Superintendent (8/a)

Central Jail Bangalore

To

The Inspector General of Prisons

in Mysore

Sir,

I have the honor to bring to your notice the present very unfavorable conditions regarding the contract for supply of grain to the Jails, as I am of opinion that at the ends of the present contract on July 31st the present contractor will be unwilling to continue supplying at his present rates when we shall have to purchase in the open market at an enhanced rate. I would therefore propose the purchase of grain for the 6 months from August 1st to January 31st as a trial and that for this purpose a sum of Rs. 5,500 be set apart and the Superintendent allowed to draw from this amount in advance as occasion may require.

As the present is the most favorable time to purchase grain I would beg to suggest that immediate

Note
The Madras Jail Manual
rec'd to the Library without
it was obtained. Vide Issue
Book
DR
4/4/98

(11)

Read
Session Governor's Pt
No 3-96 Correspondence ending
Serial No with letter No 562-J dated
15th February 1898, from the
Inspector General of Prisons in
Mysore, recommending that the
system of purchasing grain in
bulk may be experimentally
tried in the Bangalore Central
jail for a period of 6 months,
from 1st August 1898 to 31st January
1899 and requesting Sanction
to a sum of Rs 5500 being
placed at the disposal of the
Superintendent Central Jail
for the said purpose.

Order thereon. No 1175-2-63 / 91270 dt 18-3-98

The advance is sanctioned
as above Approved

1. The Comptroller is authorized
to place an advance of Rs 5500 at the
disposal of the Supdt, Central Jail
Bangalore, for purchasing necessary
grains, subject to adjustment in due
course.

Secy

2. Copy to the Inspector-General of Prisons, Mysore for information and necessary action.

3. Copy to the Superintendent, Central Jail, Bangalore for information and necessary action.

By Order etc.,

Secy

To
The I.G. of Prisons, Mysore
The Comptroller

Note
Under what rule is this to be recovered with the interest? Where is Chapter XI IV of the Madras Jail Manual, the infraction of which seems to be a pre-requisite to the system proposed to be introduced?

28/2/98

Sir,

Vide
The entire head of provision for one year i.e. 1897-98 is Rs 5000 of which Rs 4000 is for purchase of paddy. Hence the amount proposed is moderate.

3/3/98

J/1317
8961

(General Serial No. 30)

Section Finance Pt 2
No 3-98
Serial No 97

1898

The Registrar to the Inspector General of Prisons in Mysore.

12

A/3
Lubed Bond Vr.

The advance of Rs 5500 may be permitted to be drawn as per letter of now-4/98.

16/4/98

21. 4. 98

Le Kali back

draft ready 22/4/98

To

The Chief Secretary to the Dewan of Mysore.
Govt
General and Revenue Departments

Dated 13th April 1898

Despatched

Received in J. Branch 14.4.98

Enclosures No.

General No. 674
J.

Stating that it is too late to purchase grain at favorable rates and requesting sanction of Government to allow the advance of Rs. 5500 to remain in abeyance till December next.

J. 14/4/98
J. 7 No. 35 of 1896-97 put up.
15/4/98

Sent for orders
Issued
Sub. to the Secy
16/4/98

Central Jail Press, Bangalore.—26-4-94.—500.

No 674 Bangalore 13th April 1898

From

(12)

The Inspector General of Prisons

in Mysore

To

The Secretary to the Government of Mysore

General and Revenue Departments.

Sir,

With reference to Government Proceedings

X SNo. 11 No. 11752-53 / J 1270 dated 18th March 1898, sanctioning an advance of Rupees 5500 for the purchase and Storage of grain for the Central Jail, Bangalore, I have the honor to State that the Superintendent Central Jail reports, that as Sanction was received late, it is found impossible to purchase grain at rates that would compare favorably even with the present contract rates, and he had therefore in anticipation of Sanction made a further

contract

contract with the present contractors to supply the usual articles at the rates originally contracted for. for a further period of Six months ending with 31st January 1877. He further adds that if the advance is allowed to remain in abeyance till December next, in which month he proposed to commence making purchases for the ensuing 12 months consumption I therefore request that you will be so good as to obtain the Sanction of Government to the Same.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most Obedient Servant,

Surgeon Lt-Colonel

Inspector General of Prisons

The [illegible] for advance

Read,

(13)

Section ---- Govt pp
Serial No. 10 103-98

letter no 674 dated 8th April 1898, from the Inspector General of Prisons in Mysore requesting that the advance of Rs 5500 sanctioned in Govt Pro: no 11752-53 dated 1270 the 18th March 98, for the purchase and storage of grain for the Central jail, Banga-lore, may be permitted to be drawn in December 98 for reasons therein stated:

order thereon- No 13932-33 dated 27-4-98.
1448

The proposal to draw the advance of Rs 5,500 in December next, is sanctioned.

(Minute)

25/4/98
Secy

To, The I.G.P. of Prisons in Mysore.
" The Comptroller in Mysore.